Mrs Sushilabai M. Jayallaz

GIRL WANTED

A BOOK OF FRIENDLY THOUGHTS

BY NIXON WATERMAN AUTHOR OF "BOY WANTED" &c. AND GRACE BARTRUSE EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH EDITION

376.73

WXB



LONDON: GEORGE G. HARRAP & COMPANY 9 ORTSMOUTH STREET KINGSWAY W.C.

Miss Helen Keller

be deaf and blind apostle of Op= timen. The world would have forgives despondency and defeat in one upon whom was laid so beavy an afflic= tion. but Miss keller looked into the soul of the shadows, and turning from darkness she delivers this noble faith—an eternal encouragement to all who are weak: "Des. discord is, that barmony may be; pain destroys, that bealth may renew: perhaps 3 am deaf and blind that others likewise afflicted may see and bear with a more perfect sense! From Browning 7 learn that there is no lost good, and that makes it easier for me to go at life, right or wrong. do the best 3 know, and fear not. My beart responds proudly to his exhortation to pay gladly life's debt of pain, darkness, and cold. Lift up your burden; it is God's aift: bear it nobly."



MI HILLY FERRIS

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UNWIN BROTHERS, LIMITED THE GRESHAM PRESS, WORING AND LONDON.

HE Girl Wanted" is the outcome of a desire to provide a book of cheerful counsel which girls would not reject because of a "superior" attitude on the part of the author toward the weaknesses and shortcomings common to all who pass through the golden gates of youth. The average girl is aware that she has imperfections, and her resentment against anything in the nature of a lecture is usually founded upon the conviction that she knows herself, and that the wellintentioned observer of her small faults cannot tell her anything that it is worth her while to stay to hear. She is convinced that she will reform in due time, and she fully intends to pursue the right

path when she comes to consider the matter seriously.

This book is not written from an altitude, and the author is conscious that any girl can find out for herself the principles of life which are dealt with herein. Nevertheless he has deemed it worth while to bring together the thoughts of many wise men and women upon the difficulties and the duties which confront the girl as she stands upon the threshold of life, because it is better to learn early from those who have previously trodden the path than to wait for experience to teach.

The task of an author who is addressing the Girl Wanted is a very pleasant one. She is a most gracious specimen of Nature's handiwork, and is so organized that all that is pure and good appeals strongly to her. Her brothers are cast in a rougher mould, and seem often disinclined to listen to good advice; but she has a spiritual nature which responds more

naturally to the voice which bids her to aim high. And that is the voice in this book.

Aim should precede action, and there is danger in putting off the resolution to choose and to purpose.

"Where lies the land to which the ship would go? Far, far ahead, is all her seamen know."

The girl cannot know yet precisely where she would go, but she should lose no time in fixing the direction she will take, and this book is designed to help her toward a wise choice by setting fairly before her the course as it has been charted by other voyagers on life's sea.

So far as the author's own words are concerned, he thought it advisable to adopt a homely style, as far removed as possible from the atmosphere of ponderous wisdom that usually offends the young. In pursuance of his plan he has made use of occasional verses which were designedly

written in a style which cannot entitle them to rank as poetry, but which will probably succeed in impressing particular points. To compensate for literary deficiencies due to this plan, the author conceived the excellent idea of printing numerous quotations from great writers and philosophers, and the English editor has made the selection, which she hopes will be a useful feature of the book. Probably these quotations may not be noted at a first reading of the interesting letterpress, but if the book realizes the hopes with which it is sent forth, it will be read more than once, and here a point and there a thought will take root in the young mind because of the eloquence with which it has been clothed.

For the idea of the Roll of Honour the English editor must accept responsibility. It seemed to her that portraits of great women would often mean little toggirls who had not been informed as to why the

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world honours them. She endeavoured, therefore, to attach to each portrait a short statement so composed as to arrest attention and show that the success of these lives had been due to the recognition and acceptance of the very truths which this book is written to enforce.

The book, as will be at once perceived, is American in its origin. This guarantees that it will be found to be fresh, and, to the English girl, unhackneyed. The essential problems of a young girl's life do not vary materially the world over, and the English editor has therefore not found it to be necessary to alter the general structure of the book. She has, however, not hesitated to revise passages which she felt might gain in their appeal to English girls from an alteration in the form in which they were originally written for American readers.

G. B.

LONDON,
July, 1912.

· A ROLL OF HONOUR

Miss Helen Keller.	•	•		Front	Frontispiece	
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A ROLL OF HONOUR

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CHAPTER I

CHOOSING THE WAY

YES, my girl friend, I am very glad that we are to have the opportunity of enjoying a friendly chat through the medium of the printed page, with its many tongues of type.

And, first, I have a favour to ask of you, and that is that you will allow our talk to be chiefly about yourself and the manner in which you are going to live all the golden to-morrows that are awaiting you.

In considering the various subjects on which I am going to speak to you, it will be well for you to understand that there never has been a period in the world's history when a girl was of more importance than she is just now. Indeed, many close observers and clear thinkers are

I am now going to ask you to consider with me what special portion or kind of this royal authority arising out of noble education women; and how far they also are called to a true queenly powernot in their households merely, but over all within their sphere.

John Ruskin.

of the opinion that a girl has never been of quite so much importance as she is to-day.

Some of our most able writers tell may rightly be possessed by us that we are just on the threshold of "the women's century," and that the great advance the world is to witness in the forthcoming years is to be largely inspired by, and redound to the glory of, the women of the earth.

> Whether this be so or not, the future is sufficiently full of great possibilities to encourage you to determine that, come what may, you will make the years that are before you as bright and beautiful and as "worth while" as it is possible for you to do.

The old days never come again, because they would be getting in the way of the new, better days whose turn it is.

It is a glorious privilege to live in the twentieth century at a time George Mac-when the world is full of promise of greater days to come in which you

may, if you will, take an active part in the great efforts which are to result in glorious gains for the human race.

Yet with all the grand achievements that are being accomplished in every field of human endeavour, the world to-day needs most which the world has ever most she doeth little needed—words helpful and true; which most leave hearts kind and tender, hands willing and ready to lift the less fortunate over the rough places in And giveth happings or reach the paths of life; goodness and Is low-esteemed grace; gentlewomen and gentlemen.

And so here we find ourselves, just at this particular spot and at this very moment, with all of the days, months, years—yes, the whole of eternity-still to be lived!

The greatness of this thought seems at first almost overpowering. How shall we live out all the great

She stretcheth out her hand to the poor : yea, she reacheth forth her hands to the needy . . . and in her tongue is the law of kindness.

Proverbs.

undone, or despise: For naught that sets one heart at ness or peace

in her eyes.

J. R. Lowell.

Go forth to meet the shadowy future without fear and with a stout heart.

He, who can call To-morrow, to-day.

Happy the man, future that is before us? Yet, when we come to think it over, we see to-day his own: that it is not so difficult after all; within, can say, do for, fortunate mortals that we are, thy worst, for I have lived we are called upon to live it but John Dryden. One moment at a time. And. better *still, that one moment is always the one that is right here and just now where we can see it and study it and shape it and do may be put to with it as we will

Every moment some use, and that with much more pleasure than if unemployed. Lord Chesterfield.

Just this minute!

Surely it will not require a great deal of effort on the part of any one of us to live the next sixty seconds as they should be lived. And having lived one moment properly, it ought to be still easier for us to live the next one as well, To have once and then the next, and the next, a reason why we until, finally, we continue to live them rightly, just as a natter of habit.

acted nobly seems should always be noble.

George Eliot.

When we come to realize clearly that time dominates human lives, and that time is divided into a certain number of units, we can calculate, by simple processes in arithmetic, how much is likely to be achieved by us during the span of our mortal lives.

Dost thou love life? Then do not squander time; for that is the stuff life is made of.

Benjamin Franklin.

What we are doing this minute, multiplied by sixty, tells us what attempt to do. we are likely to accomplish in an hour.

What thou canst do to-day, wisely Thos. Carlyle.

What we do in an hour, multiplied by the number of working hours in every twenty-four, tells us what we may expect to achieve in a day.

What we do in a day, multiplied by three hundred and sixty-five, shows us what it is probable we shall accomplish in a year.

What we do in a year, when arithmetic, to multiplied by the number of years of years, but his days. youth and health and strength we

Every day is a little life ; and our whole life is but a day repeated: whence it is that old Jacob numbers his life by days; and Moses desires to be taught this point of holy number not his Bishop Hall.

Each day should be distinguished by at least one particular act of J. C. Lavater.

have reason to believe are yet before us, sets forth the result we may hope to secure in a lifetime. For it is not hard for us to comprehend that

If, while each moment yet is here, We use it circumspectly, Then shall we live, this day, this year, Yes, all our lives, correctly.

Dreams grow holy, put in ac-Adelaide Proctor.

As the work of the builder is preceded by the plans of the architect, so the deeds we do in life are preceded by the thoughts we think. The thought is the plan; the deed is the structure.

The generous Spirit, who, when brought of real life, hath wrought Upon the plan that pleased his boyish thought. Wm. Wordsworth.

"As the twig is bent the tree is inclined." Wordsworth tells us: "The child is father of the man." Among the tasks Which means, also, that the child is mother of the woman. That which we dream to-day we may do to-morrow. The toys of childhood become the tools of maturer years.

So it follows that an important part of the work and occupation of one's early years should be to learn to have right thoughts, which, later on in life, are to become right us over the workactions.

The pleasant, helpful girl is most stood the tools a likely to become the pleasant, help-handle this or that. ful woman. The seed that is sown in the springtime of life determines the character of the harvest that must be reaped in the autumn.

The cultivation of the right point of view means much in determining one's attitude toward all that the years may bring. Three centuries ago it was written: "What is one man's poison is another's meat or of moods like a drink." So there are many things in life that bring pleasure to some prove to be manyand distress to others.

There is a beautiful little story hue. about a shepherd boy who was

For the first few years of our terrestrial apprenticeship, we have not much work to do ; but, boarded and lodged gratis, are set down mostly to look about shop, and see others work till we have underlittle, and can

Thos. Carlyle.

Life is a train string of bearly, and as we pass through them, they coloured which paint the world their own

R. W. Emerson.

There were hills that garnished their proud heights with stately trees: meadows enamelled with all sorts ture stored with with sober securpretty lambs with bleating outcry said: craved the dam's comfort, and a boy?" shepherd's boy piping as though he should never be old. Sir Philip Sidney.

keeping his sheep in a flowery meadow, and because his heart was happy, he sang so loudly that the of eye-pleasing surrounding hills echoed back his sheep, feeding song. One morning the king, who ity, while the was out hunting, spoke to him and "Why are you so happy, my

> "Why should I not be happy?" answered the boy. "Our king is not richer than I."

"Indeed," said the king, "pray tell me of your great possessions." The shepherd boy answered: "The sun in the bright blue sky shines as brightly upon me as upon the king. The flowers upon the mountain and the grass in the valley grow and bloom to gladden my sight or spade; to read, as well as his. I would not take to pray, are the a fortune for my hands; my eyes are of more value than all the precious stones in the world. I

To watch the corn grow, or the blossoms set; to draw hard breath over ploughshare to think, to love, things that make men happy.

John Ruskin.

have food and clothing, too. Am I not, therefore, as rich as the king?"

Of great riches there is no real use, except in the distribution; the rest is but conceit. Francis Bacon.

"You are right," said the king, with a smile, "but your greatest treasure is your contented heart. Keep it so, and you will always be happy."

Where we are able to make choice of our immediate surroundings we creature whose inshould remember that these may have power to influence us. But few young people can choose their environment, and so it is usually more important to remember that we are to look upon our surroundings as the duly appointed ground upon which we are to fight the battle of life. If our environment is irksome, says Anna R. Brown, "It consists not in may bring constant hurts of heart, mortification, tears, angry rebellion, and wounded pride-but there is

There is no ward being is so strong that it is not greatly determined by what lies outside it. George Eliot.

True happiness the multitude of friends, but in the worth and choice.

Ben Jonson.

child went forth the first object he him.

There was a reason for that environment. every day; and become strong, the soul must needs looked upon that fight something, overcome someand that object thing." We can, however, usually Walt Whitman. choose our companions, and it is they who are the most vital and influential part of our

ENVIRONMENT

Shine or shadow, flame or frost, Zephyr-kissed or tempest-tossed, Forces, mighty, silent, still Work on brain and heart and will.

Mystic builders in the brain-Mirth and sorrow, joy and pain, Grief and gladness, gloom and light-Build, oh, build my mind aright!

O ye friends, bear well your part, With your prayers make strong my heart. Bring me words of cheer to make Strength that ill shall never shake.

Day by day I'll gather from All you give me. I'll become Yet a part of all I meet In the fields and in the street.

Gaze thou in the face of thy Brother, in those eyes where plays the lambent fire of Kindness, or in those where rages the lurid conflagration of Anger; feel how thy own so quiet Soul is straightway involuntarily kindled with the like; . . . and then say what miraculous virtue goes out of man into man.

Thos. Carlyle.

Bring the strong steel bands of truth, Colours bright of hope and youth, Bring me love wherein to find Charity for all mankind.

Place within my hands the tools And the Master Builder's rules, That the walls thus fashion il may Stand until life's latest day.

Help me raise a temple strong, Impregnable to touch of wrong; Girt with truth, and, high above, Capp'd with pinnacle of love.

The early lilacs became part of this child, and grass, and white and red "morning glories," and white and red clover, . . . and all the changes of city and country wherever he went.

Walt Whitman.

Build thee more stately mansions, O my soul. As the swift sea-

sons roll! O. W. Holmes.

If we are to receive help and strength from our friends we must afford them help and strength in And since the deeds of others inspire us we should not deem it impossible to make our when any one deeds inspire them.

Helen Keller, who, though deaf insensibility, but and blind, has achieved so many wonderful victories over the circum-

Suffering becomes beautiful, hears great calamities with cheerfulness, not through through greatness of mind.

breast-'Tis waves that turn the mill.

Tis drops that stances that threatened to stifle her individuality, says: "My share in the work of the world may be limited, but the fact that it is work makes it precious . . . Darwin could work only half an hour at a time; yet in many diligent half-hours he laid anew the foundations of philosophy

One of the most massive and enduring gratificaof personal worth, ever afresh brought into consciousness by effectual action; and an idle life is balked of its hopes partly because it lacks this.

Herbert Spencer.

. . . Green, the historian, tells us tions is the feeling that the world is moved along, not only by the mighty shoves of its heroes, but also by the aggregate of the tiny pushes of each honest worker."

> In the same spirit the great French author, Emile Zola, penned these words: "Let each one accept his task, a task which should fill his life. It may be very humble; it will not be the less useful. Never mind what it is, so long as it exists and keeps you erect! When you have regulated it, without excess-

No man is born into the world whose work is not born with

J. R. Lowell.



Florence Nightingale as a child exhibited a spirit of mercy which was later on to distinguish her above all the daughters of England. During her girlhood she served in the Sunday School, helped in her home, and visited the sicklearned her first lessons and formed the purpose of her life an unselfish devotion to the needs of others. First, however, there was to be eareful preparation, and Miss Nightingale went to Germany for training as a hospital nurse. came the terrible Crimean Way, and the opportunity found her ready. Florence Nightingale was now to learn that Providence had shaped her ends for a glorious purpose, and her great work in alleviating the sufferings of the wounded soldiers, a work undertaken for the first time in the history of war, is a precious inheritance from those tragic She lived to an advanced age happy in the knowhide that henseforward the gentle hand of mercy would never be lacking to soothe the sufferings of the victims of cruel war.

just the quantity you are able to accomplish each day-it will cause you to live in health and in joy."

Some wise observer has said that one of the chief aims of life should who saith "A be to learn how to grow old gracefully. This knowledge is deemed by many to be a great secret and a most valuable one. Yet it can hardly be called a secret, since every girl and boy as well as every person of maturer years must know that it is but the working out of the laws of cause and effect. When character-building is begun on the right lines, and those lines are followed to the end, the result is as certain fire of life has as it is beautiful. When we see a don't let your grandmother whose life has been and you may carry lived on the happy plane of pure love with you into thoughts and kind deeds we ought not to wonder that her old age is long. W. Holmes. as exquisite as was the perfect bloom

Grow old along with me! The best is yet to The last of life, for which the first was made: Our times are in His hand whole I planned. Youth shows but half: trust God: see all nor be afraid." Robt. Browning.

If the time comes when the burned low . . . heart grow cold, cheerfulness and the teens of your second century if you can last so

Than youth itself, though in another dress,

And as the evening twilight fades away The sky is filled

with stars, invisible by day.

H.W.Longfellow. able things.

For age is opportunity no less of her youth. We need not marvel how it has come about that her life has been a long and happy one. Here is the "secret":--

She knew how to forget disagree-

She kept her nerves well in hand and inflicted them on no one.

She mastered the art of saying pleasant things.

Our character is our will; for what we will we

Card. Manning.

whose brain

spirit is entering

She did not expect too much from her friends.

She made whatever work came to her congenial.

She retained her faith in others and did not believe all the world wicked and unkind.

She relieved the miserable and He only is advancing in life, sympathized with the sorrowful. whose heart is getting softer, whose blood warmer,

She never forgot that kind words quicker, whose and a smile cost nothing, but are into living peace. priceless treasures to the discouraged.

She did unto others as she would An old age serene be done by, and now that old age has come to her, and there is a halo of white hair about her brow, she is loved and considered. This is the "secret" of a long life and a happy one.

and bright And lovely as a Lapland night. Wm. Wordsworth.

Fortunate is the girl who is permitted to dwell within the living presence of such a matron and to ... taught me, less indeed by be directed by her into the paths word than by act of usefulness and sunshine. And thrice fortunate is every girl who version of the Christian faith. has for her guide and counsellor a loving mother to whom she can go for light and wisdom with which to solve the problems of her life.

My kind Mother and daily reverent look and habitude, her own simple Thos. Carlyle.

"Mother knows." Her earnest, loving words are to be cherished above all others, as many men and many women have learned after the long miles and the busy years have

mother is a mother still. The holiest thing S. T. Coleridge.

A foolish man despiseth his mother.

crept between them and "the old Property, folks at home." Do not, O Girl! I pray you, grow impatient, as boys sometimes do, to be set beyond the protecting care of

MOTHER'S APRON-STRINGS

One not learned, save in gracious household ways, Not perfect, nay, but full of tender wants, No Angel, but a dearer being, all dipt In Angel instincts.

Alfred Tennyson.

When I was in my early youth, I thought them truly great Who had attained, in very truth, To woman's full estate. And none my soul so sadly tried, None spoke such bitter things. As she who said that I was tied To mother's apron-strings.

The love of a . mother is never exhausted: it never changes, it never tires.

Washington* Irving.

I loved my mother, yet it seemed But right to break away And seek the broader world I dreamed Beyond her presence lay. Ah me! how deeply I have sighed O'er many cruel stings I might have missed had I been tied To mother's apron-strings!

O happy, trustful girls and boys!
The mother's way is best.
She leads you where abiding joys
Are link'd with peace and rest.
If you would have the safest guide,
And drink from sweetest springs,
Oh, keep your hearts forever tied
To mother's apron-strings.

Happy he
With such a
mother! faith
in womankind
Beats with his
blood, and trust
in all things
high
Comes easy to
him, and tho'
he trip and fall
He shall not bind
his soul with
clay.

Alfred Tennyson.

CHAPTER II

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

The usefulness and happiness of women . . . depends, more than on anything else, on the number of high and worthy subjects in which they take an intelligent interest.

Sir J. Fitch.

AM sure that every girl wishes to become accomplished, and I am quite as certain that every girl can become so if she will.

My dictionary defines an accomplishment as an "acquirement or attainment that tends to perfect or equip in character, manners, or person."

Surely every girl can do something, or has acquired ability in some special department that is covered by this broad definition.

Bring not here an idle maiden,
Bring not here a useless woman,
Hands unskilful,
feet unwilling.
H. W. Longfellow.

It means that every girl who can sweep a room; read French or German or English as it should be read; bake a loaf of bread; play

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

tennis; darn a stocking; play the violin or pianoforte; distinguish the different varieties of flowers and birds and butterflies; write a neat, well-composed letter, either in longhand or shorthand; draw or paint pictures; make a bed, or do one or more of a thousand and other such things, is accomplished. The more things she can do and the greater the number of subjects on which she is informed, the more highly is she accomplished.

It is understood, as a matter of course, that thoroughness in one's accomplishments is the true measure of her worth. The girl who knows a few subjects very well is, undoubtedly, more accomplished than one who has only a superficial smattering ficial work is a of knowledge concerning many.

We *can all readily understand how much more pleasing it is to

weakest The among us has a gift, however seemingly trivial, which is peculiar to him, and which, worthily used, will be a gift also to his race for ever. John Ruskin.

Notwithstanding a faculty be born with us, there are several methods for cultivating and improving it.

Addison.

All flimsy, shalman ought to be ashamed.

> John Stuart Blackie.

tasks equal to your powers; pray for powers equal to your tasks.

Do not pray for hear a true virtuoso play the violin or pianoforte, than it is to listen to our tasks.

Phillips Brooks. a beginner who can perform indifferently on a number of instruments.

"A little diamond is worth a mountain of glass."-

Quality is the thing that counts. The desire and disposition to do a thing well, coupled with a firm determination, are pretty sure to bring the ability necessary achieving the wished-for end. The will is lacking more often than the way.

It is a matter of frequent comment that we usually expect too much of the average young and attractive girl in the way of accomplishments. Because she is pleasing in her general appearance we are apt to The smallest feel a sense of disappointment if we find that her qualities of mind do not equal her outward charms.

'Tis not in mortals to command success, But we'll do more, Sempronius; we'll deserve it. Addison.

In beauty, faults conspicuous speck is seen in snow.

John Gav.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Charles Lamb says: "I know Graceful and usethat sweet children are the sweetest things in nature," and adds, "but the prettier the kind of a thing is, the more desirable it is that it should be pretty of its kind."

And so it is with girls who are bright and blithe and beautiful; the world would like them to have every charming quality of mind and heart to match the grace of face and figure.

Hence we find that the girl who is attractive in her outward appearance is loved and wanted by the members of her own family, by her schoolmates, and by all with whom she forms an acquaintance, only if she is pleasing in her manners.

Of all the accomplishments it is possible for a girl to possess, that of being pleasant and gracious to be lovable. those about her is the greatest

ful all she does, Blessing and blest where'er Wm. Comper.

Beauty cannot long supply the absence of good nature. - Addison.

If you would be loved, love and

A sweet attractive kinde of grace, A full assurance given by lookes, Continuall com-fort in a face The lineaments of gospel-books. Edmund Spenser.

and most desirable. "There is no beautifier of the complexion, or form, or behaviour, like the wish to scatter joy and not pain around us," says Emerson.

It is possible for persons to acquire a great deal of information and to become skilful in many things, and still be unloved by those with whom they are associated.

All things else are of the earth, but love is of the

William Stanley Braithwaite.

The heart needs to be educated even more than the mind, for it is the heart that dominates and colours and gives character to the whole of life. Even the kindest of words have little meaning unless there is a kind heart to make them stand for something that will live.

"You will find as you look back Just the art of upon your life," says Drummond, being kind Is sall this sad "that the moments that stand out, Ella Wheeler the moments when you have really lived, are the moments when you

world needs.

Wilcox.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

have done things in a spirit of That best porlove. As memory scans the past, man's life, nameabove and beyond all the transitory pleasures of life, there leap forward of love. those supreme hours when you have been enabled to do unnoticed kindnesses to those round about you, things too trifling to speak about, but which you feel have entered into your eternal life. . . . Everything else in our lives is transi- of doing good. Oliver Goldsmith. tory. Every other good is visionary. But the acts of love which no man knows about, or can ever know about-they never fail."

Learn the luxury

tion of a good

less, unremem-

Wm. Wordsworth.

bered acts

It is the ability to do many little acts of kindness and to make not of great the most of all opportunities for but of little things gladdening the lives of others that and kindnesses, constitutes the finest accomplishment tions given habitany girl can acquire.

It often happens that the thought secure comfort. of the great kindnesses we should

Life is made up in which smiles and small obligaually, are what win and preserve the heart, and Sir II. Davy.

Trust no Future, like to do, and which we mean to do. howe'er pleasant!

H.W. Longfellow. "sometime" in the days to come. keeps us from seeing the many little opportunities for helping those about us at the present time. Yet we all know that it is not the things we are going to do that will make history. The thing that we do to-day will influence the things lies dimly at a that will be done hereafter, and distance, but to distance, but to do what lies clearly therefore "to-day" is mightier than Thos. Carlyle. "to-morrow."

Our grand business undoubtedly at hand.

No doubt we should all be much more thoughtful of our many present opportunities and make better use of them were we frequently to ask ourselves.

The day returns and brings us the petty round of irritating concerns us to perform them with laughter and kind faces.

WHAT HAVE WE DONE TO-DAY?

and duties. Help We shall do so much in the years to come, But what have we done to-day? R. L. Stevenson. We shall give our gold in a princely sum, But what did we give to-day?



Dorothy Pattison, or Sixter Dora, as the soill over be held in affectionate remembrance, was born in 1842. When she was favoing into womanhood the country was ringing with the fame of Florence Nightingale, and this must have confirmed Dorothy in her choice of nursing as a rocation. It was not her lot, however, to minister to soldiers at the front, her sphere of work was amongst the humble toilers in the roal and iron district around Walsall, and so tender and sympathetic and capable was she that her name became honoured in every cottage home throughout that black district. She spent her whole strength in The service of suffering humanity, and died at the early age of to ty six. A marble monument at Walsall, raised mainly from tenie contributed by the poor, continues to testify of one who went about doing good. Her life has been a chining example and an inspiration to the great army of noble women who, like her, have served in the hispital ward and by the sick-best.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

We shall lift the heart and dry the tear,
We shall plant a hope in the place of fear,
We shall speak the words of love and cheer;
But what did we speak to-day?

For dreams, to those of steadfast hope and will, are things wherewith they build their world of fact. Alicia K. Van Buren.

We shall be so kind in the after while,
But what have we been to-day?
We shall bring to each lonely life a smile,
But what have we brought to-day?
We shall give to truth a grander birth,
And to steadfast faith a deeper worth,
We shall feed the hungering souls of earth;
But whom have we fed to-day?

The present is our own; but while we speak we cease from its possession.

T. L. Peacock.

We shall reap such joys in the by and by,
But what have we sown to-day?
We shall build us mansions in the sky,
But what have we built to-day?
'Tis sweet in idle dreams to bask,
But here and now do we do our task?
Yes, this is the thing our souls must ask,
"What have we done to-day?"

Among the everyday accomplishments which each one should wish to possess is a knowledge of the fine art of smiling. To know how and

Man is distinguished from all other creatures by the faculty of laughter.

Addison.

'The smile of her I love is like the dawn Whose touch makes Memnon R. W. Gilder.

when to smile, not too much and not too little, is a fine mental and social possession.

Hawthorne says: "If I value myself on anything it is on having a smile that children love." Any one possessing a smile that children as well as others may love is to be congratulated. A pleasant, smiling face is of great worth to its possessor and to the world that is privileged to look upon it.

For smiles from reason flow. John Milton.

A smile is an indication that the one who is smiling is happy, and every happy person helps to make every one else happy. Yet we all understand that happiness does not mean smiling all the time. There is truly nothing more distressing than a giggler or one who is forever Nothing is more grimacing. "True happiness," says one of our most cheerful writers, results in "the joyous sparkle in the

laughter.

eye and the little, smiling lines in the face that are so quickly and easily distinguished from the lines produced by depression and frowning, that grow deeper and deeper until they become as hard and severe as if they were cut in stone." Happiness that thus writes its message on the human countenance is a thing which appeals to people of all classes girls is, and ever and ages. It is a perpetual feast for all who behold it. "We do not know what ripples of healing are set in motion," says Henry Drummond, "when we simply smile on one another. Christianity wants nothing so much in the world as sunny people."

Who can measure the value of a sunny countenance borne by one who is afflicted? We all know of a hundred grouns people who suffer and yet are bright and cheerful of aspect. Although

There is not any virtue the exercise of which momentarily will not impress a new fairness upon the features.

John Kuskin.

The laughter of was, among the delightful sounds of carth. Thos. De Quincey.

A laugh is worth in any state of the murket.

Chas. Lamb.

A face with gladness overspread! ness bred. Wm. Wordsworth.

they may be bed-ridden invalids they Soft smiles, by are centres of inspiration for many in their neighbourhood, and they owe their influence almost solely to the possession of bright and sunny It is that which draws visitors faces. to them, for the world gives only a when thou hast done what God cold and distant sympathy to sufferthee this day; ing which continually presents a

Perhaps we could not find a better

Thou art happy has planned for been brave, help-long face. ful, and above all, uncomplaining of thy lot !

Anna R. Brown.

Cheerfulness . .

means a contented spirit, it means a means a kind and loving disposition.

It means humility and charity; it means a generous appreciation of others, and a modest opinion of self. W. M. Thackeray.

example of a sunny face than in the photograph reproduced as the frontispiece to this book. Miss Helen Keller would have been forgiven had she been unable to smile. It is the lot pure heart, it of few to be so grievously afflicted. But by the self-sacrificing efforts of another noble woman, Miss Sullivan, she had been lifted out of hopelessness to a knowledge of the light, and she resolved to be an optinist. She recognized that if she would develop

her character and grow in grace she must be cheerful, and the success of her endeavour is to be seen in that he could only widen his mouth the gracious smile which lights up her beautiful face.

Most persons are very quick to see whether or not a smile is genuine or is manufactured and put on like a mask for the occasion. The safe rule about smiling is to smile only when we feel like it. If we acquire this habit we shall be preserved Every one can master a grief but from the incessant simper which is wm. Shakespeare. so irritating, especially when it accompanies the tender of so-called sympathy. There is a time for all things, and we should know when a smile is out of place.

No expression of feeling is of I pray thee, cease much moment without a warm heart which falls into and an intelligent thought behind it. The seemingly mechanical expressions of feeling and of interest

I observed that he had not such a thing as a smile about him, and that he could only and make two hard creases down his cheeks, one on each side, to stand for one.

Chas. Dickens.

he that has it.

thy counsel, mine cars as profitless As water in a Wm. Shakespeare.

with mirth. Oliver Goldsmith.

Mix wisdom in our affairs are sometimes even harder to bear than an out-and-out attitude of indifference. The thing that really warms and moves us is a touch of heartfelt, intelligent

SYMPATHY

Let us take heed how we laugh without reason, lest we cry with it. Chas. Dickens.

When we see another's trouble, We should feel that trouble, too. For, were we with joy to bubble 'Mid his grief, 'twould hardly do. Precious is the keen discerning That can see another's smart: For the whole wide world is yearning For a sympathetic heart.

a man is the number of things which he loves and blesses, and by which he is loved and blessed. Thos. Carlyle.

Nothing is more restful and refreshing than a friendly glance or a kindly word offered to us in the The wealth of midst of our daily round of duty. And since we are not often in a position to render great services, we should not fail to cultivate the habit of performing small ones whenever

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

we can. It is in giving the many Think nought a little lifts along the way that we shall small sands the be able to lighten many hearts.

I do not know it to be a fact, And trifles life. but I have read somewhere that the human heart rests nine hours out of every twenty-four. manages to steal little bits of rest between beats, and thus it is ever refreshed and able to go on performing the work nature has as- So didst travel on signed for it to do.

And therein is a first-rate lesson Wm. Wordsworth. for most persons, who if they cannot do something of considerable moment are disposed to do nothing at all. They forget that it is the brief three-minute rests that enable the mountain-climber to press on till he strive, and hold reaches the top, whereas longer periods of inactivity might serve to stiffen his limbs and impede his progress.

mountain, moments make the Ed. Young.

travel on life's common way, In cheerful god-

cheap the Learn, noraccount the pang ; dare, never grudge the throe. Robt. Browning.

The charities that soothe, and heal, and bless, Are scattered at the feet of man, like flowers. Wm. Wordsworth.

Wise are they who mingle rest and kindness and heart's-ease with the efforts they make in performing their daily tasks. They weave a bright thread of thankful happiness through the weft and woof of life's web. They are never too busy to say a kind word or to do a gentle deed. Circumstances may sometimes compel them to shed "the out astonishing the public and blameless human tear," but their posterity, make a happy difference in the lives close around them, and asserted. They find sunbeams in the the average of trail of every cloud. They gather flowers where others see nothing but weeds. They pluck little sprigs of rest where others find only thorns of distress.

Benignant lovely souls who, within this way lift earthly joy.

George Eliot.

The grandest conception of life is to esteem it an opportunity for will make more making others happy. Says Anna R. Brown: "The richest experiences of life never come to those who try

A wise man opportunities than he finds.

Francis Bacon.

to win them selfishly. But all blessings are in the way of him who, forgetful of self, tries to be helpful to the world, and who spends his life in loving deeds." Thoreau says: "To enjoy a thing exclusively is commonly to exclude yourself from the true enjoyment of life."

Wherever there is a human being there is an opportunity for a kindness .- Seneca.

He is indeed a correct observer and a careful student of human nature who tells us that the face is such an index of character that the very growth of the latter can be inspired traced upon the former, and most of the successive lines that have gradually evolved the furrowed face of age out of the plastic material of childhood are engraved directly or indirectly by thought and feeling. There is no beautifier of the face like a beautiful spirit.

To do something, however small, to make others happier and better, is the highest ambition, the most elevating hope, which can inspire a human

Lord Avelury.

So we see that if we have acquired the habit of wearing a pleasant face,

Every right action and true thought sets the seal of its beauty on every person's face; every wrong action and foul thought its seal of distortion.

John Kuskin.

Her face be-tokened all things dear and good.

Jean Ingelow.

or of smiling honestly and cheerfully, we have an accomplishment that is worth more than many others that are more pretentious and more superficial. If to this accomplishment we can add another—the ability to speak a pleasant word to those whom we may meet—we are not to think poorly of our equipment for life.

Those who bring sunshine to the lives of others cannot keep it from themselves.

There is a good old-fashioned J. M. Barrie. word in the dictionary, the study of which, with its definition, is well worth our while. The word is "Complaisance," and it is defined as "the disposition, action, or habit of being agreeable, or conforming to the views, wishes, or convenience of conveniences, are others; desire or endeavour to please; plied compact courtesy; politeness."

Mutual complaisances, atten-tions, and sacrifices of little as natural an imbetween civilized people, as pro-tection and obedikings and subjects. Earl of Chester-field.

Complaisance, as it has been truly ence are between said, renders a superior amiable, an equal agreeable, an inferior acceptable. It sweetens conversation; it



The great Queen Victoria will ever be remembered as a mother of her people. No monarch has ruled more wisely, nor occupied a throne during such an extended period of national prosperity. But the love and reverence of her people were given as a tribute to her goodness rather than to her intellect. Fortunate is the nation that has a wise king and queen, but thrice happy the people whose monarch sets an example of goddiness and faithfulness to the highest conception of duty. The throne came to her first as a solemn responsibility and then as an opportunity. May we all strive to do our duty with the same carnest desire to serve our fellows and to be faithful in that which is committed to us.

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produces good-nature and mutual benevolence; it encourages the timid, soothes the turbulent, humanizes the fierce, and distinguishes a society of civilized persons from a confusion of savages.

Politeness has been defined as society's method of making things run smoothly. True complaisance is a more intimate quality. It is an impulse to seek points of agreement always time for with others. A spirit of welcome, R. W. Emerson. whether to strangers, or to new suggestions, untried pleasures, fresh impressions. It never is satisfied to remain inactive so long as there is anybody to please or to make more comfortable.

The complaisant person need not be lacking in will, in determination, or individuality. In fact, it is the been well defined complaisant person's strength of will that holds in check and harmonizes

We would willingly have others perfect and yet we a mend not our own faults.

Thomas à Kempis.

Life is not so short but there is courtesy.

Politeness has as benevolence in small things. Macaulay.

There is a disposition in conversation to soothe and please; and a disposition contrary to contradict and cross: which is that properly which we call nuture.

Francis Bacon.

all the other traits of character and moulds them into a perfectly balanced disposition.

Complaisance rounds off the sharp good nature or ill corners, chooses softer and gentler words, and makes it easy and pleasant for all to dwell together in unity. We see, therefore, that it is closely associated with a more familiar word, "love." Indeed, if complaisance be the unselfish desire to please others rather than ourselves it is love.

Politeness is like an air-cushion; there may be nothing in it, but it cases the jolts wonderfully.

George Eliot.

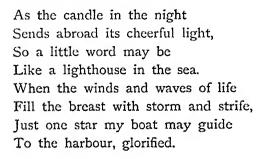
ONLY A WORD

Tell me something that will be Joy through all the years to me. Let my heart forever hold One divinest grain of gold. Just a simple little word, Yet the dearest ever heard; * Something that will bring me rest When my spirit is oppressed.

A word spoken in due season, how good is it! Proverbs xv. 23.



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But better far it is to speak
One simple word, which now and then
Shall waken their free nature in the weak
And friendless sons of men.
J. R. Russell.

CHAPTER III

THE JOY OF DOING

Nothing great was ever achieved without enthusi-R. W. Emerson.

ANGUID, half-hearted deeds never amount to much. Battles are not won by faint hearts. No, we must be sure in our hearts that the cause is worth while, and that whether we fall or not it cannot fail to achieve victory.

Then life is-to wake not sleep. Rise and not rest.

but press From earth's level . . . To the heaven's

If we lack enthusiasm we are almost as certain to fail of achievheight, far and ing an end as a locomotive engine Robert Browning. that lacks steam is of climbing the hill. Even a listless, lackadaisical spirit may get on very well so long as the path of life is all on a level, or is down hill. But when it comes to hill-climbing and the real experiences of life that serve to

Every difficulty yields to the enterprising.

J. G. Holmes.

L

develop character, such a spirit is likely to give up the contest and surrender the prize it might win to other and more earnest competitors.

Whatever I have tried to do in life, I have tried with all my heart to do well; ... in great aims and small I have always been thoroughly in earnest.

Chas. Dickens.

"If you would get the best results, do your work with enthusiasm as well as fidelity," says Dr. Lyman Abbott. "Only he can who thinks he can!" says Orison Swett Marden. "The world makes way only for the determined man who laughs at barriers which limit others, at stumbling-blocks over which others fall. The man who, as Emerson says, 'hitches his wagon to a star,' is more likely to arrive at his goal than the one who trails in the slimy path of the snail."

Nothing of worth or weight can be achieved with half a mind, with a faint heart, and with a lame endeavour.

Barrow.

Every girl knows that the girl friends whom she loves best are those who are keenly interested in all about them and who enter with

The truest lives are those that are cut rose-diamond-fashion, with many facets answering to the many-planed aspects of the world about them.

O. W. Holmes.

Enthusiasm is the leaping of lightning, not to be measured by the horse-power of the understanding.

R. W. Emerson.

enthusiasm into the tasks and responsibilities that confront them.

Enthusiasm is the breeze that fills the sails and sends the ship bravely over the dancing waves. It is the joy of doing things and of seeing that things are well done. It gives to work a thoroughness and a delicious zest, and to play a whole-souled, health-giving delight.

Pleasure comes through toil; when one gets to love his work, his life is a happiness.

John Ruskin.

Only they who find joy in their work can live the larger and nobler life; for without work, and work done joyously, life must remain dwarfed and undeveloped. "If you would have sunlight in your home," writes Stopford Brooke, "see that you have work in it; that you work yourself, and set others to work. Nothing makes moroseness and heavy-heartedness so fast in a house as idleness." If all have their work,

Give us to go blithely on our business all this day.

R. L. Stevenson.

they have not only their own joy in originating ideas and in seeing these take practical shape; in contributing to the completion of common tasks; but they have the pleasure of feeling that they are working for the good of all. There is sunshine in the thought, and the girl who feels that she has a worthy place in life, a useful part to perform, is a different being from the weary, aimless, lifeless, complaining girl who has no by Providence only to industry. regular occupation.

Get leave to work In this world, -'tis the best you get at all. Alrs. Browning.

Satisfaction of mind is allotted I. A. Fronte.

Charles Kingsley says: "Thank God every morning when you get up that you have something to do that day which must be done whether you like it or not. Being forced to work, and forced to do your best, will breed in you temperance and self-control, diligence and strength of will, cheer- beara lovely face. fulness and content, and a hundred

Honest labour Thos. Dekker.

Golden cords of virtues which the idle will never good works raise the soul to purer know." worlds.

W. Wordsworth.

It is unwholesome for one to have more leisure than a mere breathing spell now and then for the purpose of setting to work once more with renewed energy.

Neither days, made noble or

They who work with their hearts as well as their hands do not grow nor lives can be tired. "The labour we delight in holy by doing physics pain," says Shakespeare. John Ruskin. A labour of love is a labour of growing delight. When wealth, having removed the necessity of labour, induces idleness, nature takes revenge for the infraction of her laws; the idle rich live next door to ruin. And Burton puts the case even more strongly when he says: "He or she that is idle, be they of what condition they will. never so rich, so well allied, fortunate, happy-let them have all

There is always hope in a man that actually and earnestly works: in idleness alone is there perpetual despair.

Thos. Carlyle.

things in abundance and felicity that heart can wish and desire all contentment—so long as he or she or they are idle, they shall never be pleased, never well in mind or body, but weary still, sickly still, vexed still, loathing still, weeping, sighing, grieving, suspecting, offended with the world, with every dead, or else carried away with but the only indignity that they should care for is

But riches are not necessarily associated with idleness. Riches, rightly employed, bestow upon the possessors of them the blessed privilege of being employed in the kind of work where they can serve to the best advantage and do most for their fellow-men. Indeed, the possession of riches places upon those who have A mind quite them the moral necessity and obligation of doing more and better things

There is a perennial nobleness, and even sacredness, in

Thos. Carlyle.

Men talk about the indignity of doing work that the indignity of doing nothing. H. R. Haweis.

Absence of occupation is not rest,

vacant is a mind distress'd.

Wm. Comper.

A man with fifty, with five hundred, with a thousand pounds, a day, given him freely, without condition at all with such tools as world ever before

Thos. Carlyle.

in the world than are expected of those less amply supplied with wealth. "From every man according to his ... is a worker ability; to every man according to no man in this his needs." The larger responsibilities are placed upon those to whom are given the larger means of achievement.

So it would be a mistake to think that the possession of wealth relieves us from doing for ourselves and for others tasks and duties that are essential for our physical and spiritual health. No matter in whatever walk of life we may find ourselves, we must exercise our muscles or they will become the functions of weak and useless; we must stir and utmost, has also interest our hearts or they will grow the widest helpful influence, both hard and unresponsive; we must personal, and by means of his pos- use our minds or they will become dull and inactive; we must employ our consciences or they will grow to

That man is richest who, having perfected his own life to the lives of others.

John Ruskin.

be blind and unsafe guides that must Work is the best thing to make us lead us into dark distress.

love life.

Ernest Renan.

But to be employed does not mean that we must necessarily be at work in the fields, or in the factory, or in the office. There are a thousand ways in which we may be usefully occupied. We are to devote a portion of our time and energy to genuine service on behalf of brothers, sisters, parents, teachers, friends, and, in fact, all the world. And we must be grateful for the chance to serve others and deem it an opportunity rather than an obligation.

He who works for sweetness and light, works to make reason and the will of God prevail.

Matthew Arnold.

And above all, we must find delight in the work we are privileged to do. Work is not a curse laid upon the human race. We are so of leisure is mainly constituted that the greatest pleasures come to us through the doing with our hight those things which our hands find to do. They know

The advantage that we have the power of choosing our own work; not certainly that it confers any privilege of idleness. permanently useful must be uniformly joyous-a graceful from very gladness, beautiful because bright.

Thos. Carlyle.

Efforts to be nothing of the blessedness of rest who live in idleness; and the higher spirit all sunshine, life is attained not by the idler, but by him whose spirit has become attuned to the infinite by the manful acceptance of the laws of his being, that is to say, by cheerful recognition that toil is a blessed thing. "How good is man's life, the mere living! how fit to employ Cheerfulness is all the heart and the soul and the senses for ever in joy!" exclaims Robert Browning. This is not the spirit of the idler, but of the strenuous worker who, laying down his spade for a space, looks round upon the beauties of the garden which by ordinance of the Almighty is with their whole the fruit of his toil.

the daughter of employment. Lord Avebury.

All who have meant good work hearts have done good work, al-though they may die before they have time to sign

R. L. Stevenson.

It is in this spirit that we should look upon all the beauty and wonder about us. To-morrow will ever be a joyous hope and yesterday a



Agnes Westen has taught the whole world the power of consecration to a definite life's purpose. Hers was found through a letter which she wrote to a soldier. The recipient asked that she should write also to a sailor comrade, and she did so. Similar requests followed, until at last she was led to issue a Monthly Letter to Scamen and Marines. This print had instantaneous success, and its present circulation exceeds 21,000. But Miss Westen has a clover touch with bluejackets than letters afford. While staying at Devenport she became interested in Sailor lads on Training Ships; this led to the institution of Hourishing Sailors' Homes both at Devenport and Portsmouth, and to the formation in due course of a branch of the Royal Navy Temparance Society on board every ship in the British Navy. Thousands of bluejackets and their wives affectionately regard her as "Mether" and she is now actively engaged upon the rearration of a dream to establish a fund which shall ensure \$20 a year to each sailor's widow.

THE JOY OF DOING

golden memory, if we are thoughtful regarding the manner in which we live

We can conceive or desire nothing more exquisite or perfect than what is round us every hour .- Gree.

TO-DAY

Let's work to-day that it may be, When shrined within the memory. As free from self-inflicted sorrows As are our hopes of glad to-morrows.

There are many who make the serious mistake of thinking that joyousness and cheerfulness are only And confident tofor the play hour and are not to be made an inseparable part of the time we must devote to toil. view could be more faulty regrettable. It is in our working hours that we should seek to be cheerful and optimistic. All our tasks should be lightened with the leaven of good humour.

The task seems never very long If lightened with a smile and song. A Man he seems of cheerful yesterdays morrows. W. Wordsworth.

Know then this truth (enough for man to know), "Virtue alone is happiness below.' Alexander Pope.

A happy soul that all the way
To heaven, hath a summer's day.
R. Crashaw.

Miss Emory Belle tells in the following extract how she carried the spirit of good cheer to her daily tasks, with the result:—

"I started out to my work one morning, determined to try the power of cheerful thinking (I had been moody long enough). I said to myself: 'I have often observed that a happy state of mind has a wonderful effect upon my physical make-up, so I will try its effects upon others, and see if my right thinking can be brought to act upon them.' You see, I was curious. As I walked along, more and more resolved on my purpose, and persisting that I was happy, that the world was treating me well, I was surprised to find myself lifted up. as it were; my carriage became more erect, my step lighter, and I had the sensation of treading on air.

Wondrous is the strength of cheerfulness; altogether past calculation its powers of endurance.

Thos. Carlyle.

If a man is unhappy, this must be his own fault; for God made all men to be happy.

Epictetus.

THE JOY OF DOING

Unconsciously, I was smiling, for Our remedies of I caught myself in the act once or do lie, Which we ascribe twice. I looked into the faces of wm. Shakespeare. the women I passed and there saw so much trouble and anxiety, discontent, even to peevishness, that my heart went out to them, and I wished I could impart to them a wee bit of the sunshine I felt pervading me.

"Arriving at the office, I greeted the bookkeeper with some passing your trail to annoy you. remark, that for the life of me I could not have made under different conditions; I am not naturally witty; it immediately put us on a pleasant footing for the day; she had caught the reflection. The manager of the company by which I was employed power for good of a bright, glad, was a very busy man and much shining face. Of worried over his affairs, and at some remark that he made about my work I should ordinarily have felt quite hurt

in ourselves

Be cheerful, no matter what reverse obstruct your pathway, or what plagues follow in

Sir A. Helps.

It is impossible all the lights you carry on your face, joy shines farthest out to sea.

Anonymous.

The small courtesies sweeten life. the greater en-noble it.—Bovee.

(being too sensitive by nature and education); but I had determined that nothing should mar the brightness of this day, so replied to him cheerfully. His brow cleared, and there was another pleasant footing established; and so throughout the day I went, allowing no cloud to spoil its beauty for me or others about me. At the kind home where I was staying the same course was pursued, and, where before I had felt estrangement and want of sympathy, found congeniality and warm friendship. People will meet you half-way if you will take the trouble to go thus far.

Let your speech be always with grace. Colossians iv. 6.

Discretion of speech is more than eloquence: agreeably to him with whom we deal is more than to speak in good words or in good order.

Francis Bacon.

"So, my sisters, if you think the and to speak world is not treating you kindly don't delay a day, but say to yourselves: 'I am going to live for others, and shed sunshine across the pathway of all I meet.' You will

find happiness springing up like flowers around you, will never want for friends or companionship, and above all the peace of God will rest upon your soul."

Miss Belle owed her happy experience to a change in the attitude of her mind and a determination to look upon the sunshiny, rather than the dark, side of life. We can all do as much. It is for us to say whether we will be happy and make others happy, or whether we shall be distressed and thereby distress others.

There is nothing more certain than that we grow in the direction in which our mind is most firmly fixed. Our daily actions, and their result on our lives, are the effect of a cause—and that cause is invari-But scatters roses ably our previous thought. What we think most of to-day will be

Whoe'er deprives himself of life and light In reckless lavishment his talent wastes.

And sorrows then when he should dwell in joy. Dante.

There is youth in thoughts, as well as in ages. Francis Bacon.

He whose wakeful tenderness removes

The obstructing thorn which wounds the friend he loves, Smooths not another's rugged path alone,

to adorn his own.

Hannah More.

We ought to be as cheerful as we can, if only because to be happy ourselves is a most effectual con-

Lord Avebury.

utmost importance that we begin tribution to the happiness of to think as deeply as possible on those things that build us up. Half the work is already done if only we can resolve upon a course. It is the mind that drags us either up or down. Where that leads we follow. The power of direction is trial question to with us, but we cannot send our any living creature is "What do mind in one direction and then take the opposite road ourselves.

most likely what we shall repeat

to-morrow. Therefore it is of the

The first, and last, and closest me what you like, and I'll tell you what you are.

Fohn Ruskin.

So let us pause and review our position. Let us ascertain whether we are forming worthy resolves, whether we are well and truly laying the foundations of the struc-Concentration is Concentration is ture which we hope to build. strength.
R. W. Emerson. whether we are going forward or backward.

THE IOY OF DOING

JUST THIS MINUTE

If we're thoughtful, just this minute, In whate'er we say or do; If we put a purpose in it That is honest, through and through, We shall gladden life and give it Gracious shape of pow'r sublime; Pow'r though life be long to live it True and faithful all the time.

How miserable is the condition of those men which spend the time as if it were given them, and not lent; as if hours were waste creatures, and such as should never be accounted for.

Bishop Hall.

Just this minute we are going Toward the right or toward the wrong, Just this minute we are sowing Seeds of sorrow or of song. Just this minute we are thinking On the ways that lead to God, Or in idle dreams are sinking To the level of the clod.

Learn that the present hour alone is man's. Dr. Johnson.

Yesterday is gone, to-morrow Never comes within our grasp: Just this minute's joy or sorrow, That is all our hands may clasp. Just this minute! Let us take it As a pearl of precious price, And with high endeavour make it Fit to shine in paradise.

Hours have wings, fly up to the Author of time and carry news of our usage. Surely if we thought thus we should dismiss them with better reports.

How happy is it when they carry up not only the message, but the fruits of good, and stay with the Ancient of Days to speak for us before His glorious throne.

70hn Milton.

One who finds joy in the doing of things can work more easily and steadily than one who works unwillingly and unhappily. Cheerfulness is a lubricant for all the wheels of life. It not only brings happiness but that almost necessary adjunct of happiness-health.

"In the maintenance of health and the cure of disease," says Dr. A. J. Sanderson, "cheerfulness is

Cheerfulness is, a most important factor. Its power in the first place,

the best promoter to do good like a medicine is Addison not an artificial stimulation of the tissues, to be followed by reaction

and greater waste, as is the case with many drugs; but the effect of cheerfulness is an actual life-

giving influence through a normal channel, the results of which reach

every part of the system.

brightens the eye, makes ruddy the countenance, brings elasticity

The soul is dyed by its thoughts. Lord Avebury.

of health.

to the step, and promotes all the well. inner forces by which life is sus- Matthew Greene. tained. The blood circulates more freely, the oxygen comes to its home in the tissues, health is promoted, and disease is banished."

Laugh and be

So the girl who would go down the paths of sunshine will put joy and enthusiasm into her work and into her play. She will prac- the very flower of health. tise her music-lesson, take up her studies at school, assist in performing the household duties, and in doing the many tasks that come to her hands in a joyous, whole-hearted manner.

Cheerfulness is Schopenhauer.

In so doing she will make a pleasure of that which, with dull complaining, would be a drag and a distress. By this cheerful preservation of health is a quiet attitude of mind she will be able and cheerful mind. to mould all things to her will

One means very effectual for the

within. Matthew Arnold.

The aids to and, better still, she will be able to mould her will to her highest ideal of splendid womanhood. For none can doubt that woman is the architect of her own fortune, to a very great extent. She is even more than that, she is of her own self

THE SCULPTOR

Show us how divine a thing A woman may be made. Wm. Wordsworth.

I am the sculptor: I, myself, the clay, Of which I am to fashion, as I will, By deed and by desire, day by day, The pattern of my purpose, good or ill.

Not in dead bronze nor the insensate stone Can my great work be wrought out fair and whole;

But in a living statue I enthrone That essence of eternity, the soul.

This world, after all our science and sciences, is still a miracle; wonderful, inscrutable. magical, and more to whosoever will think of it.

Thos. Carlyle.

"Who taught," it asks, "the ant to build her nest?

The bee her cells? the speckled thrush to sing?

The dove to plume his iridescent breast? The butterfly to spread his gorgeous wing?

THE JOY OF DOING

"The spider how to spin so wondrous wise?
The nautilus to form his chambered shell?
The carrier-pigeon under alien skies,
Who taught him how his homeward course

to tell?"

Blessed is he who has found his work; let him ask no other blessing.

Thos. Carlyle.

By force or favour it would win from fate
The sacred secret of the blood and breath:
Learn all the hidden springs of love and
hate,

hate,
And gain dominion over life and death.

In every feature of the sculptured face
Of spirit and of substance, I must mould
The shining symbol of a grander grace:
The hope toward which the centuries have
rolled

It was said of Michael Angelo, that he often hewed the marble before him without a model, as one who was setting free a figure imprisoned in the block, clear to his artistic eye. The image is a just representation of the work of life.

Bishop Westcott.

Oh, heart and brain, working throughout the years,

Working 'mid sorrow, turmoil, strife and For of the soul the body form doth take

'Tis yours to bring from out the stress and tears

A godlike figure fashioned from within.

For of the soul the body form doth take, For soul is form, and doth the body make.

Edmund Spenser.

CHAPTER IV

SOME EVERYDAY VIRTUES

have been born who found for themselves no epic life wherein there was a constant unfolding of far-resonant action: perhaps only a life of mistakes, the offspiritual grandeur, ill-matched with opportunity.

Many Theresas TT is usual to speak of the "everyday virtues" as if they were of **L** a nature quite inferior to that of the high heroic qualities which everybody admires. This is wrong. spring of a certain The difference is not of kind, nor the meanness of even, altogether, of degree; it is George Eliot, chiefly a difference of circumstances and opportunities. The girl who sets before herself a high ideal, and strives with all her heart to reach it: who is true and fearless in word and deed; who brings sunshine into her home; who performs day by day those little unnumbered acts of self-sacrifice which are so hard, yet so inglorious; who meets

Faithful, gentle, good, Wearing the rose of womanhood. Lord Tennyson.

trouble with a high heart and a brave face—she is of the stuff of make a hero; which heroines are made. If the call came to her, as it has come to many of her sisters, bidding her mount to the heroic, painful heights where great deeds done, she would go, bravely and cheerfully. But the vain and slothful girl, the girl who tells Do noble deeds, small fibs and acts with petty deceit, who is self-indulgent and peevish, who spends her time dreaming of one grand, sweet herself as the heroine of some Charles Kingsley. great adventure, and neglects the plain duties lying around herthe call would sound in her ears in vain; indeed, she probably would not understand it, for she is not of the heroic race and cannot speak their language.

If girls would remember that greatness is often goodness set in

There needs not a great soul to there needs a Godcreated soul which will be true to its origin; that will be a great soul.

Thos. Carlyle.

Be good, sweet maid, and let who will be

not dream them all day long. And thus make life, death, and

the vast forever

Children of men! not that your age excel

In pride of life the ages of your

But that ye think clear, feel deep, bear fruit well, The Friend of

man desires. Matthew Arnold.

I would be good and great—when will the day come when I shall be content to be good and yet not great? Charles Kingsley. a wide place, their lives would be fuller of lofty purpose, loving effort, and cheerful content. They would thus grow rich in the wealth which stands far above silver and gold.

Wealth is a matter of the heart and not of the pocket. A thousand slaves piling up wealth for their master cannot make him rich. It is not that which others do for us that makes us possessors of great wealth, but that which we do for others and ourselves. All true riches are self-made. Only when the hand and the heart are put into one's work does it yield a lasting possession.

From our own selves our joys must flow.

N. Cotton.

W. Cotton.

is something that each must achieve for himself. It cannot be bought; it cannot be bequeathed to us; it must be made by each individual who would possess it.

Therefore true worth of character

Every one is the son of his own works.

Cervantes.



Catherine Booth, commonly called " The Mother of the Salvation Army," was a somewhat delicate and retiring young lady when married to William Booth, already an ardent revivalist preacher amongst the Methodists. Having overcome, under intense conviction of duty, her reluctance to speak in public, she became, at a time when it was almost unknown for any respectable woman to speak fublicly, a renowned and effective preacher, and from the first encouraged General Booth in organizing bands of such speakers from the ranks of labour. Rearing and carefully training, at the same time, a large family of preaching sons and daughters, she demonstrated that a woman's home duties need not be neglected for her to serve God and the public in this way. By her books, "Aggressive Christianity" and "Practical Religion," she taught all this, and lived to see raised up a great international army of men and women who had been quite irreligious, combating the tendency to unbelief and neglect of God in every continent and amongst every class.

"Whoever you are — wise or He had the greatness which foolish, rich or poor," says Rebecca belongs to a life spent in . . . try-Harding Davis, "God sent you ing to raise men to the highest into His world, as He sent every deeds they are capable of. other human being, to help the men and women in it, to make them happier and better. If you do not do that, no matter what your powers may be, you are mere lumber. A Stradivarius, if it hangs dusty and dumb upon the wall, is not of as holy service; faithful work is praise much real value as a kitchen poker Henry Van Dyke. which is used."

George Eliot.

Honest toil is

The fine practical spirit, content and willing to do the humble things which are possible of achievement, is doing much to lift the world to things do require a higher and better plane. "Have in them. And wonderful it is to you never met humble men and see how the Ideal women," asks Gannett, "who had what ugliest Body read little, who knew little, yet who radiate said Body had a certain fascination as of fine-nobleness. ness lurking about them? Know

For all human or soul, place it in you may, will irwith its own

Thos. Carlyle.

it is followed.

Whether a life them, and you are likely to find is noble or ignoble depends not on them persons who have put so is adopted, but on the spirit in which much thought and honesty and is tollowed.

Lord Avebury. conscientious trying into their common work-it may be sweeping rooms, or planing boards, or painting walls—have put their ideals so long, so constantly, so lovingly into that common work of theirs, that finally these qualities have come to Spirits are not permeate not their work only, but But to fine issues. so much of their being, that they are fine-fibred within, even if on the outside the rough bark clings."

finely touch'd Wm. Shakespeare.

> If we reflect upon the meaning of life we shall come to see that we are part of the Great Architect's plan. We may be only a humble detail, but we have our distinct portion in His large design, and the whole must suffer if we do not fulfil that which it is our part to do. Our part, observe: no one else can do it. Let

All are but parts of one stupendous whole, Whose body Nature is and God the soul.

Alex. Pope.

us not be "the little rift within the lute which by and by shall make the music mute." No, we have a grander part to play, and each small action, day by day, is of greater consequence to ourselves than we may perhaps imagine, for in the end each of us is the sum of all the things he has done, or thought, or willed. Once Against Heaven's we realize clearly that each deed or thought stands for something more than the mere thing itself-that it is closely related in its influences with all that other people are thinking and doing, we shall invest all our tasks, little and big, with more of purpose and importance.

Perhaps no other everyday virtue counts for so much in the general welfare of the world as the adapting of one's self to, and the making the most of one's immediate surroundings. It is in the innumer-

All service ranks the same with God. Robt. Browning.

Yet I argue not hand or will, nor bate a jot Of heart or hope; but still bear up and steer Right onward. John Milton.

Do the work that's nearest, Though it's dull at whiles, Helping, when you meet them, Lame dogs over stiles. Charles Kingsley.

Worth, courage, honour, these indeed susten-Your ance and birthright are. E. C. Stedman.

able little, unrecorded deeds of kindness and goodness that we lay the foundations of character. Perseverance in well doing means so much to those around us, and we may have a larger power to bless others in the ability, which is given to all for the purpose, to be kind and thoughtful and actively unselfish, than in the less common virtues and traits which sometimes lift men and women into prominence.

The growing good of the world is partly depend-ent on unhistoric

George Eliot.

Because the lives of humble folks who go about doing good unobtrusively as the natural expression of their cheerful, loving characters may not be known to newspaper readers. or otherwise shouted abroad, many in noble agree- may fail to appreciate that none the to common eyes, less there is in them the elements of true greatness. It is they who gain life's richest rewards, •the crowns that fade not away. "The most in-

With dim lights and tangled circumstance they tried to shape their thought and deed ment; but after all, theirstruggles seemed mere inconsistency and formlessness.

George Eliot.

spiring tales," it has been truly said, "are those that have not been sheen, For greatest hath written; the most heroic deeds are those that have not been told; the world's greatest successes have been won in the quiet of men's hearts; the noblest heroes are the countless thousands who have struggled and triumphed, rising on stepping-stones of their dead selves to higher things."

The following pen-picture has And gamesome as been drawn by an author who endeavours to present the kind of girl that is truly admirable in this worka-day world. It is a common type, a being fit for "human nature's daily food." She may be called a working girl because she is never idle. She is cheery and, above all, sweet tempered. If she has a father who spirit is the source is able to support her at home she and good. is busy about the house the greater

And brightest is their glory's their labour been. Matthew Arnold.

A child of light, a radiant lass, the morning air. Jean Ingelow.

A gay, serene of all that is noble Schiller.

Nature has endowed this young lady with almost every kind of perfection: has given her a charming face, a perfect form, a pure heart, a fine perception and wit, a pretty sense of humour, a laugh and a voice that are as sweet as music to hear. W. M. Thackeray.

part of the day, lifting burdens from mother's shoulders, studying, sewing, doing quietly and quickly the thousand and one things which are always waiting to be done in the home; proud that she can be of so much use. "She does not depend upon a servant to do what she can do for herself. She is considerate toward all who serve her. She is reverent to the old, and thoughtful of the feeble. She never criticizes when criticism can wound, and she is ready with a helpful, loving word for every one.

Sweet lips whereon perpetually did reign The summer calm of golden charity. Lord Tennyson.

"Perhaps she has no father, or her parents are too poor to support her. Then she goes out and earns her living by whatever her hands find to do. She works behind the counter of a shop, or as a teacher in a school, or she counts out change at a cashier's desk, or she operates a

All work . . . is noble: work is alone noble.

Thos. Carlyle.

typewriter, but always and every- Grace was in all where she is modest and willing in her eye,

understand willing in her eye,

dignity and love. and sweet.

John Milton.

"She has too much dignity to be openly affronted, but she has humility also, and purity that differs from prudishness as a dove in the air differs from a stuffed bird in a show-case. She is quick to apologize when she knows she is in the wrong. She is not always respecting herself; but not in the imagining herself looked down sense of contemnupon because she is poor. If she gifted than herself.

O. W. Holmes. is quick to be courteous, unselfish, gentle and retiring in speech and manner in public places, she is true gold, even though her dress be faded and her hat a little out of date. You cannot mistake any such girl any more than you can mistake the As sunshine that follows the rain or ed skies, She in her poor the lark that springs from the grass at your feet."

Proud she may

shines moon in cloudattire was seen. Lord Tennyson.

He who truly wishes the happiwithout discover-

How fortunate it is for us who ness of any one would practise these little everywithout discovering some mode of day virtues, that opportunities of contributing to it.

Dr. Thos. Brown, being kind and thoughtful are always to be found. There is some one within the sound of our voice and within the reach of our hand who needs all that our love and care can give.

Unspoken homilies of peace Her daily life is preaching; The still refreshment of the dew

Kindness is never shown in vain. The gift blesses the giver, even though the one receiving the gift is Is her unconscious ungrateful. Consciously or unconteaching.
J. G. Whittier. sciously we exert an influence upon all who come within the range of our activity. Surely it is those who know us best who ought to be made happier by what we are and what we do. If we are lovable, will they yourself that not love us? If we love them, will it izes you to say disagreeable things not serve to make them lovable? Let to your intimates. us not keep the nice little attentions and the carefully selected words for

Do not flatter friendship author-O. W. Holmes.

the stranger and the passer-by, but let us have as much regard for the members of our own intimate family circle. We should be happy to do most for those who do most for us. It has been aptly said: "Get into the way of idealizing what you have; let your imagination play round the home where you do live, instead of the one where you wish to live; weave blind man give to romance round the brother you rivers, and flowers, have got, instead of round the Prince and this and many Perfect of a husband whom you ings we enjoy have not got." And Marcus Aurelius says: "Think not so much of what thou hast not, as of what thou hast; but of the things which thou hast, select the best, and then reflect how eagerly they would have been sought if thou hadst them not."

Culture is not an end to be sought solely that we may enjoy the posses- go to seek. sion of that which will •make us

Sweet is the smile of home; the mutual look, When hearts are of each other sure. John Keble.

What would a see the pleasant and fountains: other like blessdaily? Izaak Walton.

The most beautiful adventures are not those we R. L. Stevenson.

chiefly in preserving the glow and freshness of the H. T. Tuckerman.

Sometimes ... "superior." Its value lies, rather, great act of human culture consisted in the additional power which it gives to the ordinary everyday virtues. It adds to our usefulness, and its fruits are to be seen in regard for the pleasure, happiness, and well-being of others.

Manners must adorn knowledge. Lord Chesterfield.

There are various roads to culture. and book education is only one of them. The lady need not necessarily be "educated," but she must be cultured. That is, she must have extracted from all her experiences the gracious lessons which teaches those whose souls attuned to catch the whisper of truth. The cultured soul shrinks naturally from selfishness, and however great may be the store of I acknowledge knowledge it cannot avail to make potence of early the selfish person cultured:

the all-but omni-

Thos. Carlyle.

But the girl who loves good books is immensely aided in her soul-

education. The great writers have so much that is helpful to say; they open the windows of the soul, and the light which enters goes forth again to dispel darkness in others. Every girl may be a "lady with the lamp," to recall the beautiful name conferred upon Florence Nightingale.

Carrying thus in one person the only two bands of good-will-loveliness and loving

Sir Philip Sidney.

The peaceful satisfaction which we count that day feel at the end of a day depends upon how we have lived that day. We soon learn that the day in which we do most for others is of most worth for ourselves.

lost whose low descending sun Views from thy hand no worthy action done. Stanford.

"At the end of life," says Hugh Black, "we shall not be asked how much pleasure we had in it, but how much service we gave in it; not Measure thy life how full it was of success, but how full it was of sacrifice; not how happy we were, but how helpful we were; not how ambition was

by loss instead of gain, Not by the wine drunk, but by the wine poured Hamilton King.

and lowly spot share.

Life hath no dim gratified, but how love was served. That doth not in her sunshine Life is judged by love; and Love is J. R. Lowell. known by her fruits."

> The everyday virtues include very many fine little traits that serve

in this world deable to inspire.

Duchess de Praslin.

unconsciously to make our paths smoother, our skies bluer, and all of life more glad and golden. They constitute a habit of doing the right Our happiness thing at all times and so quietly and pends upon the unostentatiously that no one is made to feel any sense of obligation. One who possesses these virtues does not wait for stated times and occasions to express her gracious individuality, but like a flower in bloom the fine perfume pervades the atmosphere in which she moves. Naturally and without effort does Truth; a word such a one show in her daily life

enshrined in these cheerful words

of self-advice which are worthy

A look of kind of Goodwill, Are the magical that she has realized the wisdom road.

Eliza Cook



Louisa Alcott wrote a book called "Little Women." If gives a picture in which love and unselfishness make the home happy and beautiful. Miss Alcott was one of her own " little women," and the story of her life exhibits a sweet and helpful character such as might well be the ideal for the average girl, whose opportunities must lie in the more or less restricted circle of a home. Louisa was led to write books because of her desire to help her parents. Her success enabled her to add substantially to the family resources while, at the same time, her book will continue to inspire thousands to desire to be that which is expected of loving daughters and sisters. Louisa Alcott became one of the most famous women of America, and her power to help others even beyond the limits of her native land proceeded from the exercise of the homely virtues of love, unselfishess, sympathy, and courage, while herself but "a little woman" in her small home.

of being learned by heart: "I shall pass through this world but once; any good thing therefore that ness we repent of, but our severity. I can do, or any kindness that I can show to any human being, let me do it now. Let me not defer it or neglect it, for I shall not pass this way again." And in expressing the same thought Amiel says: not wait to be just or pitiful or demonstrative towards those we love until they or we are struck down by illness or threatened with death. Life is short, and we have never too much time for gladdening the hearts of those who are travelling the dark journey with us. Oh! be swift to love, make haste to be kind!" We should not wait till some sad experience has taught us the rare privilege we may now own of offering

When death, the great Reconciler, has come, it is never our tender-

George Eliot.

True love . . . is a thing to walk with hand in hand through the everydayness of this workaday world.

J. R. Lowell.

O the anguish of that thought, that we can never atone to our dead for the stinted affection we gave

George Eliot.

I will labour not to be like a young colt first set to plough, who more tires himself out with his own untowardnessthan with the weight of what he draws.

Thos. Fuller.

A ROSE TO THE LIVING

A rose to the living is more Than sumptuous wreaths to the dead: In filling love's infinite store; A rose to the living is more, If graciously given before The hungering spirit is fled-A rose to the living is more Than sumptuous wreaths to the dead.

Find out your task; stand to it. Thos. Carlyle.

Of all the homely virtues there is none more to be commended and desired than patience. This priceless quality of mind puts its possessor into friendly relations with whatever the surrounding conditions chance to be. Nothing is so conducive to success as the ability to do calmly and patiently the tasks set ened, but go on before us. Success in life depends fortune at their far more upon the calm, thoughtful decision of character than upon the possession of what is called genius. On the other hand, she who hastily

Quiet minds cannot be per-plexed or frightin fortune or misown private pace, like a clock during a thunderstorm.

R. L. Stevenson.

and impatiently disposes of the problems that continually arise impairs her chances of achieving success in life

How happy home might generally be made, but for foolish quarrels or misunderstandings, as they are well named.

Lord Avebury.

Have you ever had occasion to note how one petulant or peevish member of a household will sometimes disturb the harmony of a breakfast or dinner hour? What would otherwise have been pleasant coming together of the members of the family is made painful because someone lacked the agreeable. patience and forbearance to withstand and to surmount some little trial or irritation that should have been promptly dismissed from the mind and the heart, or better still, which never should have been permitted to enter. Membership in the family•has little value if there be not a realization of the truth that the successful life of the individual is to

Remember that everybody's business in the social system is to be Charles Dickens.

The nearer you come into relationship with a person, the more necessary do tact and courtesy become. O. W. Holmes.

Plain living and high thinking. Wm. Wordsworth.

be found only in a perfect union with other members; in regard for their rights; in deference to their wishes; and in devotion to that common interest in which each member shares.

The patient disposition to do the best one can, this day, this hour, this very moment, counts for much in the building of a life. How perfectly is its whole purpose set forth in Channing's Symphony: "To live content with small means; to seek elegance rather than luxury, and refinement rather than fashion; to be worthy, not respectable, and wealthy. not rich; to study hard, think quietly, talk gently, act frankly; to listen to stars and birds, to babes and sages, with open heart; to bear all cheerfully, do all bravely, await occasions, hurry never. In a word. to let the spiritual, unbidden and

Home-keeping hearts are happiest.

H. W. Longfellow.

He hath a daily beauty in his life. Wm. Shakespeare.

unconscious, grow up through the common. This is to be my symphony."

Toil unsevered from tranquillity. Matthew Arnold.

It is this rare sense of poise, this patient regard for the things that are worthy and of good repute, that enables good men and women to find in life the refreshment that keeps their spirits ever young and gladsome. They only are able to attach the proper value to the passing is the prime wisdom. things of time. They are not unduly elated when all goes well, and they are not unduly cast down when sorrow and difficulty come, as come they must to all. If those around are harsh or unsympathetic the patient soul goes calmly on its way, not arrogantly, but because of its sense of the due proportion of all every morning is things. "There is no joy but calm." gainful thing, but how to do the just Until a girl has learned to do her thing. John Ruskin. work thoroughly—and thoroughness

To know That which before us lies in daily John Milton.

question The not how to do the

Give us, O give us the man who Thos. Carlyle.

is another name for patience—she sings at his work will not realize the truth in that beatitude: "Blessed is the woman who finds joy in her work." So, let us cultivate the chiefest of our everyday virtues. It will help us to be watchful and will enable us to give to every moment the proper attention whereby we shall not miss the possinot idle, but the bilities of achievement which it may of loyal nature, bring. It will teach us that during every day, every hour, every moment, there is time for politeness, for kindness, for gentleness, for the display of strength and tenderness and high purpose which will make life beautiful in

For manners are fruit and of noble mind. Lord Tennyson.

THIS BUSY WORLD

The turmoil of the world will alward.

ways die, if we It is a very busy world in which we mortals set our faces to climb heaven meet,

Hawthorne. There are so many weary hands, so many tired feet;

So many, many tasks are born with every morning's sun.

And though we labour with a will the work seems never done.

And yet for every moment's task there that the burden is comes a moment's time:

The burden and the strength to bear are equal like a rhyme.

The heart makes strong the honest hand, the will seeks out the way,

Nor must we do to-morrow's work, nor yesterday's, to-day.

We scale the mountain's rugged side, not at one mighty leap,

But step by step and breath by breath we power to fulfil anclimb the lofty steep.

Each simple duty comes alone our willing strength to try;

One little moment at a time and so the days go by.

With strength to lift and heart to hope, we strive from sun to sun,

A little here, a little there, and all our tasks are done;

There's time to toil and time to sing and time for us to play,

Nor must we do to-morrow's work, nor yesterday's, to-day.

No man ever sunk under the burden of the day. It is when tomorrow's burden is added to the burden of to-day more than a man can bear.

Geo. MacDonald.

The reward of one duty is the

George Eliot.

God's work must not be done lazily, but leisurely: haste maketh waste in this kind. Fair and softly goeth far.

Thos. Fuller.

CHAPTER V

THE VALUE OF SUNSHINE

Believe me, girls, on the road of life, you and I will find few things more worth while than comradeship. Margaret È. Sangster.

O people like you? Are your girl playmates and classmates fond of society? Are they eager to work with you, play with you, go strolling or sit by the fire with you?

This one fact we must know. we are not liked it must be because we are not the possessors of that fine quality known as "likeableness." And if those who know us do not a grateful heart love us, it is we and not they who receive kindness are responsible for their state of without wishing For as sure as the sunbetter qualifica- shine attracts the flowers, and the fragrant flowers call the bee to their store of honey, so a fine, likeable

Good sense and a sweet temper; to return it. I do mind. not know any tions for a friend and companion.

Tane Austen.

character is certain to gain and to hold the affection of good friends in her bright looks. and true.

A loving, cheerful fireside quality Charles Dickens.

The face full of sunshine, the heart full of hope, the lips that speak words of good cheer and joyous faith in the world, will attract as certainly as the magnet attracts the needle.

The girl who goes among her She has a grace friends and neighbours with cheery Which. smiles will find a warm welcome; but if she carries with her sighs and frowns instead, she will learn that she is not wanted.

We all love to hear pleasant things. The old man who tells his young friends that they ought to be glad that the grandest, brightest, and best era in the world's history bad people won by is just before them, does much more fulness, and a pure to inspire them than does the one heart? who thinks that the best days of

in being gay mourning souls approve. Mrs. Browning.

Are not even a constant cheerand affectionate W. M. Thackeray.

We meet thee the world were "the good old days thought when such are of long ago," and that the golden wanted.
W. Wordsworth. age will never return. Brooke Herford remarks: "There some people who ride through the journey of life with their backs to the horse's head. They are always looking into the past. All Many ancient always looking into the past. All beautiful things are lost, many the worth of things is there. ugly modern things have arisen; They are forever talking about the but invert the proposition and it is good old times, and how different equally true.

George Eliot. things were when they were young. There is no romance in the world now, and no heroism." Now that is a miserable faith to hold; it brings a sort of paralysing chill over the life, and freezes the natural spring of joy that should ever be bubbling No character or glory in his up to meet the fresh mercies of each

I do distrust the poet who discerns But trundles back new day.

his soul five hundred years To find a hero or an enterprise.
J. Byrom.

Know then, my young friends, that the best time that ever was is the present time you will but use

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it aright. It is full of romance, of heroism, of splendid opportunity, of all that is needed to develop character. There never was a time when there were more good things to be done, or when greater rewards awaited the doers of them. The summers are just as long and bright and golden; the roses blossom just as freely and as sweetly; human hearts are just as warm and kindly, as they have been at any time in the world's history. Emerson says: "Write it on your heart that every day is the best day in the whole year."

So, as far as the time and the hour are concerned, there is nothing in our surroundings to make us gloomy or dispirited, or indifferent regarding the influence we are exerting, upon those around us. There is no abvious reason why we should not be joyous and happy at

Now and here is the hour of great hearts, the hour of heroism and of genius.

Amiel.

What we most need is to see and feel the beautyand joy of to-day.

Maurice D.
Conway.

Nature intended you to be the fountain-spring of cheerfulness and social life.

Sir A. Helps.

We view the world with our own eyes, each of us; and we make from within us the world we see. W. M. Thackeray.

the prospect before us. We should have cheerfulness enough not only for our own personal needs, but to spare for those not so gladly born as ourselves.

A woman without a laugh in her is the greatest bore in existence. A good laugh is sunshine in a house. W. M. Thackeray.

Splendidly blest is that household that is so fortunate as to possess at least one member gifted with the grace of humour. One such person in a home is enough if there cannot be more. When some cloud looms over the family circle and the air is chilly with foreboding, how one word of humour may illumine the cloud and show it up as our old friend who has oppressed us before with fears of disaster which Always laugh never came.

when you can; it is a cheap medicine. Merriment not well understood. It is the sunny side of existence.

Lord Byron.

It is good to look on the humoris a philosophy ous side, and a sense of humour will often aid us to make little of minor troubles. We often laugh at the small misfortunes of our friends



Dorothea Beale's education was conducted on the usual lines of her day, but she early showed a strongly intellectual turn of mind and was one of the first to attend lectures at the newly opened Queen's College for Ladies, afterwards herself taking classes there. She was appointed Principal of the Ladies' College, Chellenham, which was in a struggling state, and here she found scope for all her great qualities. Her tact and able management led to its complete success. It became one of the great girls' schools of the country, and its example was a potent force in the development of the movement in regard to the higher education of women. Miss Beale was one of the leaders of the reformed educational movement, and her energetic personality, her tender sympathy and help, exercised a far-reaching influence over all who came in contact with her. Strongly religious by nature, she was broad minded and keenly interested in all branches of culture. She Mained her post until she died in 1906.

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because we see humour in the situations. Let us learn to detect this same humour when we are in trouble face. ourselves. It will help to lighten turn look sourly the affliction.

The world is a looking-glass, and gives back to every man the reflection of his own Frown at it, and it will in upon you; laugh at it and with it, and it is a jolly, W. M. Thackeray.

What a world of inspiration kind companion. and cheerfulness is in the motto written by Edward Everett Hale the Lend-a-Hand Society: "Look up, and not down; look forward, and not back; look out, and not in; and lend a hand." is the lifting of the burden from another's tired shoulder that most to lighten the load resting on our own.

Be strong, live happy, and love.

No girl who is truly conscious of the value of sunshine upon her own nature and upon the spirits of those with whom she comes cheerful friend is into contact will ever, for one which sheds its minute, permit herself to be taken around. possession of by

Every one must have felt that a like a sunny day, brightness on all

Lord Avebury.

THE "BLUES"

All looks yellow to the jaundiced eve. Alexander Pope.

"Blues" are the sorry calms that come To make our spirits mope, And steal the breeze of promise from The shining sails of hope.

Mist clogs the sunshine, Smoky dwarf houses Hem me round everywhere; A vague dejection Weighs down my Matthew Arnold.

Being in "the doldrums" is like being in a fog. We lose all sense of perspective and everything is distorted. The present is bad enough, but oh! the terrible future! How dark and forbidding it looks! Take courage. Real troubles do not crush the soul in which sunshine has been accustomed to dwell. The wind is ever tempered to the shorn lamb. With each trial comes strength to ish satisfaction in resist and to endure. Imaginary troubles, the intangible, vague dread victims of fate; in that some morbid people are so ready to harbour, are more terrible, for they deprive the victims of courage to face the real trials of life. Be on

There is no doubt some selfvielding to melancholy, and fancying that we are brooding over grievances, especially if more or less imaginary.

Lord Avebury.

your guard; make it a rule to look always on the bright side.

A single member of a household who is inclined to be miserable may darken a home that would otherwise be bright and sunny. Surely no girl would desire to be merely "suffered" in her home! If she is the cause of continual distress, it mercy, in our cannot be otherwise. Love cannot degree of selflive in an atmosphere of discontent. government which is essential to our

Charles Dickens says: "It is not and contributes possible to know how far the in- those around us. fluence of any amiable, honesthearted, duty-doing man flows out into the world." A bright, cheerful daughter in a home can make that place a part of the Kingdom of are thy father and Heaven for all whose life interests and thrice blessed are centred therein. Bliss Carman says, "Happiness, perhaps, comes gladness for thy by the grace of Heaven, but the flower of maidens. wearing of a happy countenance,

Oh, happy they who have that virgin loving trust and sweet smiling confidence in the world, and fear no evil because they think none.

W. M. Thackeray.

It is, by God's

Thrice blessed thy lady mother, thy brethren. Surely their souls

work me damage except myself; the harm that I sustain I carry about own fault.

The most manifest sign of wisdom is a continual cheerfulness: her state is like that of things in the regions above the moon, always clear and serene.

Montaigne.

Oh! blessed with temper whose unclouded ray Can make to-morrow cheerful as to-day.

Alexander Pope.

Nothing can the preserving of a happy mien, is a duty, not a blessing."

The girl with sunshine in her with me, and Ine girl with sunsnine in her never am a real thoughts and sunshine in her eyes ^{fault.} St. Bernard. will find sunshine everywhere. Wherever she may go her presence will shed light on every path. In the home, in the school, amid whatever conditions surround her, she will be a source of happiness. She will see the good and the beautiful in the persons whom she meets; while all nature will be to her a never-ending source of interest and enjoyment. Above all, she will warmly value life and look upon it as being crowded with priceless opportunities for making herself and others happy. She will be filled with the same exuberant spirit of joy in the mere fact of her being that Mrs. Holden so happily sets forth; I love this world. I never walk out in the

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morning when all its radiant colours are newly washed with dew, or at splendid noon, when, like an untired racer, the sun has flashed around his midday course, or at eyening, when a fringe of a shadow, like the lash of a weary eye, droops silence of conover mountain and valley and sea, or in the majestic pomp of night when stars swarm together like bees, and the moon clears its way through the golden fields as a He who can draw sickle through the ripened wheat, but I rejoice that I am yet alive. What matter if I am poor and unsheltered? Thank God, I am yet alive! People who tire of this world and pretend that they are anxious to leave it, are either crazy or full of bodily ailments. The happy, the warm-blooded, the sunny-natured 1'm sure we and the loving cling to life. It is no time now to wish to die, while

Each of us, as we travel the way of life, has the choice, according to our working, of turning all the into one song of rejoicing; or of withering and quenching her sympathy into a fearful withdrawn demnation.

John Ruskin.

From rocks and woods or weeds or things that All mute, and does it --- is wise. Barry Cornwall.

The world is so full of a number of things, should all be as

happy as kings. R. L. Stevenson.

there is none so joyous as that which comes to us as the result of caring for others and brightening sad lives.

E. C. Burke.

Of all the joys there is a dark space left on earth our own lives that love can brighten while there that love can brighten, while there is a human lot to be alleviated by a smile, or a burden to be lifted with a sympathizing tear."

We all understand that it is not difficult for us to be bright and smiling and gracious toward everyone when there is nothing to disturb the serenity of our thoughts, and when nothing is interfering man since the beginning of the with the fulfilment of our wishes. world, nor ever will, to have all But when things are "at sixes and things according to his desire, or sevens," when our dearest purposes wasneveropposite are thwarted, when some one is about Robert Burton. to gain the place or prize which we covet, when we are forced to stay within doors when we prefer to go into the fields; then it requires more of character, more of strength, The path of more of the true spirit of sacrifice to duty leads to hapwear a smiling face and to maintain a cheerful heart. But instead

It never yet happened to any man since the beto whom fortune and adverse.

piness.

R. Southey.

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of fleeing from the petty trials that cross our path we should welcome them as opportunities for testing and strengthening our good purposes. Disappointment should always be taken as a stimulant. and never viewed as a discouragement. To the sunshiny, thoughtful girl, trials and difficulties are not ills to be run away from; she faces them with courage, for she knows that they will help her to develop in things evil. into

Then, welcome each rebuff That turns earth's smoothness rough, Each sting that bids nor sit nor stand but go! Robt. Browning.

There is some soul of goodness Wm. Shakespeare.

THE PRIZE WINNER

Oh, the girl who wins the prize Is the one who bravely tries, As she works her way amid the strain and stress, Spite of hard words or hard knocks, So to deal with stumbling-blocks, That they serve as stepping-stones toward success.

Sunshine has ever been deemed that is made. an essential item in the equipment

I think that there is success in all honest endeavour, and that there is some victory gained in every

Charles Dickens.

This amicable conflict with difficulty obliges us to an intimate acquaintance with our object, and compels us to con-sider it in all its relations. It will superficial.

Edmund Burke.

moves along with progress and hastens it, while every pessimist would keep the world at a standstill. Helen Keller.

Stirred up with high hopes of liv-ing to be brave men and worthy patriots, dear to God, and famous to all ages. John Milton.

of the young man or young woman who aspires to climb the rough steeps which lead to the highest and fullest success. The optimist sees relations. It will not suffer us to be open paths where the pessimist can see no way out of the hopeless surroundings amid which she has been thrust by an unkind fate. The disposition to seize upon the opportunities lying close at hand and to Every optimist believe that the here and now is full of sunshine and golden possibilities, has carried many a one to success, where others, lacking the inspiration born of cheerfulness and a hope well grounded in a broad and beautiful faith, have sat complainingly by the way and permitted the golden chances to go by unobserved.

"I was born of only ordinary capacity, but of extraordinary persistency," said Professor Mitchell, the distinguished American

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astronomer, in the later years of her Our doubts are life, in looking back upon her career. She goes on to say that she did not might win, go atrealize that she was gifted in this way until she mingled with her fellow-students, and came to observe how even the cleverest girls, with exceptional ability, frequently did not get very far because they did not "stick at" their studies. At sixteen she left school, and at eighteen accepted the position of librarian of the Nantucket public library. Her duties were light and she had ample opportunity, surrounded as she was by books, to read and study, while leisure was also left her to pursue by practical observation the science in which she afterward excelled. Those who dwell upon small islands, such as Nan- It you want knowledge you tucket, her island home, learn almost must toil for it. of necessity to study the sea and

traitors, And make us lose the good we oft tempt. Wm. Shakespeare.

Genius is an infinite capacity for taking pains. Thos. Carlyle.

John Ruskin.

Still achieving, still pursuing, Learn to labour and to wait. H. W. Longfellow.

the sky. The Mitchell family possessed an excellent telescope. From childhood Maria had been accustomed to the use of this instrument. searching out with its aid the distant sails upon the horizon by day and viewing the stars by night. Her father had a marked taste astronomy, and carried on an independent series of observations. taught his daughter all he knew: but her own independent efforts

Stubborn labour conquers everything.

'Tis late: the astronomer in his lonely height, Exploring all the afar

splendour are. Prudhomme.

and steady application to study were of even greater value. half-past ten on the evening of October 1st, 1847, she made the discovery which first brought her name before the public. She was gazing through her glass with dark, descries her usual quiet intentness when Orbs that like she was suddenly startled to perceive an unknown comet. At first she could not believe her eyes;



Other heroines in our portrait gallery have been given places because we see in them the power of love to transform the world, but we honour Miss Sullivan because she has shown what a miracle love can work in the liny sphere of a child's small darkened life. Nothing less than love could have inspired perseverance such as she showed in her successful attempt to liberate the mind and soul of Helen Keller. The hope and faith with which she laboured to the end tell of a steadfast purpose that only the purest spirit of unselfish devotion could explain. Honour to the lowing woman whose patience and noble courage have earned for her the reverential admiration of her brothers and sisters everywhere!

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then, hoping and doubting, scarcely all. The end crowns daring to think that she had really Wm. Shakespeare. made a discovery, she obtained its right ascension and declination. She then told her father, who gave the news to other astronomers and to the world, and her claim to the discovery was duly admitted. But the glory of the had she not been interested in her all the arts to conwork and competent to seize upon and to make the most of the the first difficulty opportunity that presented itself, she would not have gained the honour, so dear to the heart of the student of astronomy, of being the first to observe and record this strange visitant to the starry realms within the ken of man.

This success was the first of many in the same field, and it was gained by one who felt the joy of devoting herself whole-heartedly to the work she had taken up.

Thus it has been great masters in front and to overcome; and when they had overcome to turn it into an instrument for conquests over new difficulties.

Edmund Rurke.

Attempt the end and never stand to destilit, Nothing's so hard but search will find it out. K. Herrick.

A special branch of learning . . . suppose we call it "Worth-whileism."

Lord Lytton.

It is the faith which the sunshiny spirit has in the "worth-whileness" of life and its possibilities that impels her to put forth her whole strength in whatever she undertakes. Joy in doing lends diligence to the tilling of the soil, because interest is there. and no toil is irksome where there is interest. It is because of "pre-A wise man paredness" due to past thought will make more opportunities than and labour that men and women are Francis Bacon. able to seize upon and make the most of the so-called "lucky chance" that leads to happiness and success.

While Thomas A. Edison was yet a youth, the desire to make himself of worth to the world led him to spend the leisure which many boys would waste in idleness or purposeless pastime in learning the telegraphic code. Later on, the knowledge thus gained brought him work as a telegraph operator, which in

What I had to do was to take my woodman's axe in my hand, and clear my own way through the forest of difficulty. Charles Dickens.

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turn led to his invention of the quadruplex telegraph. Success, however, did not come at once. Sorely reduced in circumstances, he was one day tramping the streets of New ladder must be York without a cent in his pocket. stand wear and He wandered more or less aim- no substitute for lessly into the central office of a ardent and sincere firm which undertook to supply Charles Dickens. Stock Exchange quotations to subscribers. The tape machine was ticking away busily, when suddenly there was a loud explosion and the apparatus came to a standstill. There was a great commotion amongst the hundreds of messenger boys who crowded the office, and loud calls for some one who understood the mechanism and could repair the machine. The man in charge seemed completely upset, and than of means, Edison stepped quietly up to him success. and said: "I think I know what's

Some happy talent, and some fortunate opportunity may form the two sides of the ladder on which some men mount, but the rounds of that made of stuff to tear; and there is thorough going,

No accidents are so unlucky but that the prudent may draw some advantage from

Rochefoucauld.

It is for want of

Rochefoucauld.

There is a tide in the affairs of men,
Which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune.
Wm. Shakespeare.

the matter." The trouble was due to an insignificant cause, and in a very short time the young man had repaired the machine. Then came the reward. He was offered a berth as manager of the company at a salary equal to about £60 a month, In his own words: "When I heard what the salary was I almost fainted." It had been his hopeful, cheerful, expectant attitude toward the future that had stimulated him to qualify himself so that when the opportunity offered he was ready with the knowledge and ability that the situation demanded. He was prepared for the coming of

Once to every man and nation
Comes the moment to decide,
In the strife of
Truth with
Falsehood,
For the good or evil side.
J. R. Lowell.

Who seeks and will not take when once 'tis offered,
Shall never find it more.
Wm. Shakespeare.

OPPORTUNITY

Shall never find There's a day, there's an hour, a moment of it more.

Wm. Shakespeare. time

In which Fate makes essay to try you;

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This one test of your worth and your purpose How the world is sublime.

It will not, it cannot deny you.

'Tis your right to demand such a crisis, else how

Shall you prove to the world that you're When a soul deliving;

That you merit the wreath Fortune lays on By its fruit, the the brow

Of the girl who is ready and willing?

made for each of us!

How all we perceive and know in it

Tends to some moment's product thus,

clares itself-to

thing it does. Robt. Browning.

And whene'er Opportunity knocks at her door

The wise girl's glad greeting is, "Ready!" She has garnered, of knowledge, an adequate store.

Her purpose is seasoned and steady.

With soul and with spirit, with hand and with heart.

* And with strength that she never has vaunted.

She is fashioned and fitted to compass her hair in front, bepart,

In the moment when all will be wanted.

The world is a stage, we've a part in the himself can catch play,

Though the rôle that is given us in it

Opportunities make us known to ourselves and others.

Rochefoucauld.

hind she is bald; if you seize her by the forelock you may hold her, but if suffered to escape, not Jupiter her again.

From the Latin.

that try men's souls.

T. Paine.

These are the May seem quite obscure, yet there may be a day

When we speak its best lines for a minute. And the dream that despite of life's trials and tears,

Like sweet music, the spirit has haunted, Comes true, and the world gives its smiles and its cheers

To the girl who is there when she's wanted.

Mests

ake vourselves nests of pleasant thoughts. Mone of us vet know. for none of us have been taught in early youth, what fairy valaces we may build of beautiful thoughts. proof against all adversity; bright fancies, satisfied memories, noble bistories, faithful sayings, treasure= bouses of precious and restful thoughts, which care cannot dis= turb, nor pain make gloomy, nor poverty take away from us: bouses built without bands, for our souls to live in.

John Ruskin

CHAPTER VI

A MERRY HEART

A merry heart goes all day, Your sad tires in a mile-a. Wm. Shakespeare.

HO among us can presume to estimate the value of merry heart? What perpetual blessing it is to its possessor and to all who must come into close relationship with the owner of it!

There is nothing more pleasantly "catching" than happiness. The happy girl makes everybody around her happier. What the bright, inspiring sunshine adds to the beauty make yourself in of the fields, a happy disposition lightful as you adds to the charm of all the incidents and experiences of daily life.

Be yourself, but everything as de-

Margaret E. Sangster.

Do not you, who are reading Happiness is so wholesome ... it these lines, love to associate with must sweeten us a friend possessing a cheerful disposition? Do you not avoid the "Elizabeth and her German Garcompanionship of those unfortunate people whose looks and words are heavy and complaining; whose eyes fail to see the beauty of nature; whose ears are dull to the music of the universe? If this be so, it follows naturally that as you are spirits and disapimpressed by others, so others will pointed views, who see the disbe impressed by you.

Nothing is more eloquent than everything they have to do with a happy face. It is the Open uncomfortable. Sesame to all our hearts. A sunshiny face melts away all opposition, and its possessor finds the word "Welcome" written over every portal, where she whose face wears a hard, unfriendly look sees only the warning, "No Admit-like a benediction. tance."

and make us kinder and more gentle. "Elizabeth and

couraging side of human life, contrive to make W. Hazlitt.

> He had a face Cervantes.

If solid happiness we prize Within our breast this jewel lies. N. Cotton.

Many centuries ago that wise and admirable philosopher Epictetus discovered that happiness is not in strength, or wealth, or power; or in all three. It lies in ourselves, in true freedom, in the conquest of every ignoble fear, in perfect selfgovernment, in a power of contentment and peace under all circumstances, yea, even in poverty, exile, disease and the very valley of the shadow.

There are few truer triumphs or more delightful sensations than to obtain thorough command of one-

Lord Avebury.

There are few things more important than to be capable of happiness in all the varying circumstances of life; to be calm even amid the angry, menacing, tumultuous waves of life. Those who possess such buoyant, trustful dis-To be happy here is man's chief positions find it less difficult to extract from disappointment, defeat, and sorrow their appointed lessons of strength and love.

For to be happy he must needs be good.

Kirke White.

A MERRY HEART

The strongest incentive to the cultivation of a merry heart is the realization that it is a duty as well better is the highas a delight. Sydney Smith has hope which can very wisely observed that "man-being." kind is always happier for having been happy; so that if you make them happy now, you may make them happy twenty years hence by the memory of it."

True happiness has about it no suggestion of selfishness. The genuinely happy person would like all the world to be happy. "Is there any happiness in all the world like the happiness of a disposition made happy by the happiness of others?" asks Faber. The luxuries which wealth can buy, the rewards which ambition can obtain, the pleasures My heart has derived from the appreciation of art For others' good, and nature, the abounding sense of health and the exquisite enjoyment

To do something, however small, to make others happier and better is the high mostelevating inspire a human Lord Avebury.

All who joy would Must share ithappiness was born a twin. Lord Byron. .

learned to glow and melt at others' woe. Alexander Pope.

us the energy which is the basis of all health.

Happiness gives of mental creations are not to be compared with it.

Amiel.

"Health and happiness" terms often closely linked in speech and literature. Perhaps the true relation existing between the two would be more correctly stated were we to reverse the form in which they are usually set forth and say "happiness and health" instead. Undoubtedly happiness, like cheer-

I am sure care's an enemy to life. Wm. Shakespeare.

fulness, will help us to be healthy, and continued unhappiness will affect health, although it is pleasant to note that the converse is not true. for there have been many who have been afflicted with bad health, as Robert Louis Stevenson, for instance, who have not thereby been rendered unhappy.

One means very effectual for the preservation of health is a quiet and cheerful mind. Ray.

It has been said that small annoyances are the seeds of disease. It is our business to maintain a healthy condition that will make it easy for Our content is our best having. us to prevent them from germinating. Let us entertain cheerful thoughts, and so cultivate a condition of mind and heart in which there can be no harbouring of resentment and regret, impatience and anxiety.

Wm. Shakespeare.

J. R. Lowell.

Whether we are happy or not depends much on our point of After all, the kind of world one view. The disposition to look at carries about within one's self is the everything through kindly eyes important thing, and the world outhelps us to see the good and beautiside takes all its grace, colour, and value from that. ful in all. Shakespeare says that there is good in everything. This is literally true, but we miss the good very often because we lack the spirit of optimism. If we are trapefulness gloomy within we see only gloom in our surroundings. Perhaps the two ways of looking at things could not be better set forth than in these real riches; one to clever lines by E. J. Hardy:-

"How dismal you look!" said a

hope and joy is fear and sorrow, real poverty.

David Hume.

A propensity to

The noblest mind the best contentment has. Edmund Spenser.

bucket to his companion, as they were going to the well.

"Ah!" replied the other, "I was reflecting on the uselessness of our being filled, for, let us go away never so full, we always come back empty."

"Dear me! how strange to look at it that way!" said the other bucket. "Now I enjoy the thought that however empty we come, we always go away full. Only look at it in that light and you will always be as cheerful as I am."

The web of our life is of a mingled yarn, good and ill together.

Wm. Shakespeare.

This essential difference between the pessimist and the optimist appears in the following statement of their

POINTS OF VIEW

Good the more communicated, more abundant grows.

John Milton.

Because each rose must have its thorn,
The pessimist Fate's plan opposes;
The optimist, more gladly born,
Rejoices that the thorns have roses.

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S. Robinson , Aged To.

Sarah Robinson, "the Soldiers' Friend," has throughout her life shown how the power of faith can triumph over every obstacle. Through reading the biographies of Christian heroes of the Peninsular War, and inspired by Florence Nightingale's great example in the Crimea, she conceived the deep conviction that soldiers could and should be "for God, for Queen, and for Country." A spinal complaint with unfortunate complications which caused life-long suffering could not damp her ardent spirit -the lamp of faith shone steadily on. At Mrs. Daniell's Aldershot Home; sometimes in open camp in a gipsy van; and in later years at the Portsmouth Institute, though most of the time in pain and unable to walk, she strenuously sought the moral and spiritual welfare of soldiers. Her social, temperance, and evangelistic work was crowned with abundant success, and her name is revered by soldiers wherever our flag flies. She is universally regarded as a living example of what disabilities can be overcome and great works wrought simply "by faith."

Since our happiness in the long Laugh, and the world laughs with run is dependent upon the part we you. Ella Wheeler play in making others happy, it would seem as though we are masters not only of our fates but of our joy and peace. "The universe," says Zimmerman, "pays every man in his own coin; if you smile, it smiles upon you in return; if you frown, you will be frowned at; if We may scatter the seeds of couryou sing, you will be invited into test and kindness around us at so gay company; if you think, you Jeremy Bentham. will be entertained by thinkers; if you love the world, and earnestly seek for the good therein, you will be surrounded by loving friends, and nature will pour into your lap the treasures of the earth."

tesy and kindness little expense!

All of this being true, we must opportunity... be watchful for opportunities for ment, the exact point, the critical making others happy if we our- minute, on which selves would get the most and so much depends. highest enjoyment from life.

Apt words have power to 'suage The tumours of a troubled mind; And are as balm fester'd wounds. John Milton.

There is the opportunity to say a pleasant word to those within sound of your voice.

This could but have happened And we missed it, lost it for ever. Robt. Browning.

The Greeks attributed wings to words, and truly the influence of a loving word may go far to comfort and uplift the jaded and weary. "Many a word, at random spoken, may soothe or wound a heart that's broken." You may not know when the "due season" for the word of cheer has arrived, but cultivate the habit of sending it forth, and do not doubt that it shall sometimes find its mark. "O! many a shaft, at random sent, finds mark the archer little meant!" And not only will the pleasant word cause the spring to round in a cold bubble forth in thirsty souls, it will water your own path so that the way from many of the will be elastic to your tread and fragrant with the delicious scent of flowers.

If we avoid sympathy, and wrap ourselves chain-armour of selfishness, we exclude ourselves greatest and purest joys of life. Lord Avebury.

There is the opportunity to smile. Take it whenever and wherever it offers. There are many who treasure among their dearest memories the thought of a smile and the pres- but a continent sure of a kind hand long cold and still.

If a man be gracious and courteous to strangers, it shows he is a citizen of the world, and that his heart is no island cut off from other lands. that joins to them. Francis Bacon.

There is the opportunity to show a good example. This will keep you busy, for it is always at hand. The force of good example is one of the most potent agencies for good, and it is twice blessed: it blesses her them in their surfering, we shut who exerts it and those who witness it.

If we separate ourselves so much from the interests of those around us that we do not sympathize with them in their sufourselves out from sharing their happiness and lose far more than we gain.

Lord Avebury.

The encouraging word and the loving smile may bring the sun shining through the cloud, but a good example is a trumpet-call to victory, making strong the waverer A solitary blessing and nerving to fresh effort brothers Our joys with and sisters who have all but lost heart in the battle.

few can find; those we love are intertwined. Hannah More.

We are meant to be happy, and to accept all the happiness offered with thankfulness. " Elizabeth and her German Garden."

Reflect upon your present blessings — of which every man has many - not on your past misfortunes, of which all men have some. Charles Dickens.

Yea, it becomes a man To cherish memory, where he had delight. For kindness is of kindness.

Whose soul records not the

Is stamped forever an ignoble man.

Sophocles.

So one of your chief aims should be so to live that others may participate in the happiness you hope to find. Let us carefully study our surroundings to see if happiness is not hiding all about us. "Very few things," says Lecky, "contribute so much to the happiness of life constant realization of the blessings we enjoy. The difference between a naturally contented nature and a naturally discontented one is one of the marked differences of innate temperament, but we can do much to cultivate that habit of dwelling on the benefits of our lot which converts acquiescence into a more the natural birth positive enjoyment."

Nothing can do more to add to great debt of our happiness of mind than to cultivate the gracious habit of being grateful for joys that come to us and to seek to appreciate the worth

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of the beneficent gifts that are ever We are none of us ever thankbeing showered upon us. We are ful enough, and yet we each get so apt to fall into the habit of so much, so very much, more than accepting blessings as a matter of we deserve. "Elizabeth and course. How many of us, for ex-her German Garample, have thoughtfully dwelt upon our dependence upon the air that envelops us? In order that we may have a truer appreciation of its fine qualities and purposes, let us read these words by Lord Ave- Let not the blessings we rebury:--

"Fresh air, how wonderful it is! praise Him be-It permeates all our body, it bathes common. the skin in a medium so delicate that we are not conscious of its presence, and yet so strong that it wafts the odours of flowers and fruit into our rooms, carries our ships over the seas, the purity of A man's best sea and mountain into the heart of

our cities. It is the vehicle of

sound, it brings to us the voices

Let not the ceive daily from God make us not to value or not Izaak Walton.

things are nearest him, Lie close about his feet. R. M. Milnes.

our fancy to picture a Creator occupied solely in devising delight for children whom He loved, we could not conceive a single element of here. — Greg.

These simple gifts, and others equally trivial, bread and wine, fruit and milk, might regain that poetic, and, as it were, moral significance which surely belongs to all the means of our daily life, could we break through the veil of Spirits." our familiarity.

Walter Pater.

to those quiet you hear the birds and see the sunshine come aslant from crag and housetop to be the playfellow of their leaves, learn the lesson that nature teaches you, and strive through darkness to the light.

E. B. Lytton.

If we had set of those we love and the sweet music of nature; it is the great reservoir of the rain which waters the earth; it softens the heat of bliss which is not day and the cold of night, covers us overhead with a glorious arch of blue, and lights up the morning and evening skies with fire. It is exquisitely soft and pure, gentle and yet so useful, that no wonder Ariel is the most delicate. lovable, and fascinating of all Nature

It is only when we turn thought-, Turn your eyes ful, earnest eyes upon the wonders boughs, and when about us that we see how much sing from them, there is to contribute to our happiness if we will but open our hearts and let it come in.

> Let us cultivate the habit of looking for the beauty which is in all around us, and of appreciating that Providence which has been so mind-

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ful of our needs. So shall our hearts be merry all the way.

If you are acquainted with Ĥappiness, introduce him to your neighbour. Phillips Brooks.

Life seems bright to us when we are really glad of anything and when we let gladness have voice to express itself. George Mac-Donald says, "A poet is a man who is glad of something and tries to make other people glad of it, too." In the possession of this kindly spirit, at least, we must all strive of all days is that to be poets.

Most wasted not laughed.

Chamfort.

Emerson tells us that there is one topic positively forbidden to all well-bred mortals, namely, their distempers.

On the other hand, a bright, happy face smiling across the breakfast table gives to plain bread and butter Theythought they a flavour which is absent from the most sayoury dishes eaten in the Their peevish shadow cast by a gloomy countenance.

must have died. they were so bad: hearers almost

wish they had.

W. Cowper.

By indulging this fretful temper you alienate those on whose affection much of your comfort depends.

Blair.

Some one has said that the first hour of the day is the critical one. Happy is the person who can wake with a song, or who can at least hold back the fears and the grumbles until a thought of gladness has established itself as the keynote of the day.

Our whole being, tranquillized by the calm of sleep, is in the morning nearer heaven. - Amicl.

Misery is voluble, and little discomforts will turn us into their continual mouthpieces if we will give them a chance. No doubt it is a most difficult thing to refrain from complaining when we are suffering, and it is even more difficult to look cheerful at such times. We must not expect too much from human nature, nor indulge in counsels of perfection. Nevertheless, we have a duty to others as well as to our higher selves, and if only in consideration for those who love us we should strive to be brave.

An ounce of mirth is worth a pound of sorrow. R. Baxter.

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And when the time of test comes. think of Stevenson's robust faith, and remember that he wrote as one to whom suffering was a lifelong companion: "I see a universe, a solemn, a terrible, but a very joyous and noble universe, where suffering is not at least wantonly inflicted, though it falls with dispassionate partiality, but where it may be and generally is nobly borne; where, above all, any brave man may make to love this life out a life which shall be happy for himself, and, by so being, beneficent to those about him."

'Tis one thing to be tempted, Another thing to Wm. Shakespeare.

There is only one way to get ready for immortality, and that is and live it as bravely and cheerfully and faithfully as we can. Henry Van Dyke.

Happiness is largely a habit. "As he thinketh in his heart, so is he." If he thinks trouble, he is very likely to find it. If he thinks sickness, he is likely to be ill.

The thought is the architect's High erected thoughts seated in plan, and this should inspire the a heart of courtesy. Sir Philip Sidney. hands as they build.

Remember on every occasion which leads thee to vexation to apply this principle, that this is not a misfortune, but that to bear it nobly is good fortune.

Marcus Aurelius.

There is something in my friend Croaker's conversation that entirely depresses me. I shall scarce recover my spirits these three days.

O. Goldsmith.

It is a happy world after all. The air, the earth, the water, teem with delighted existence.

Dr. Paley.

Is it not fit and proper that we should have little patience with the man or woman who cannot bear with quiet dignity the ills of life? We shall generally find that the complaining voice comes from those who look away from the bright side of life. Think of the countless and priceless blessings which daily attend us and surround us. The marvellous provision for our every need, the golden opportunities to awaken love in those around us. When the sun rises no more in the east, when seedtime and harvest fail, when the song of birds is stilled, when hope and faith and love are no more with us, then will be the time for men and women to have patience with the complaining.

Therefore let it be determined between us, here and now, that come what may, we will each of us



The name of Elizabeth Fry is associated with all that is noblest in Christian womanhood. She was a member of the Society of Friends, but before she became a Quakeress she had developed an interest in philanthropy. Throughout her life her energies were consecrated to the cause of those who could not help themselves, but her memory is recalled most frequently by her connexion with prison reform. The state of female prisoners early in the nineteenth century was almost indescribably wretched; in their awful surroundings they soon lost self-respect and every attribute of humanity. Elizabeth Fry made it her mission to carry hope and comfort to these poor creatures. She ventured among them alone, and after a time her ministrations attracted the notice of Parliament, and she was the means of bringing about beneficent changes in prison laws. The fame of her enlightened labours for the wretched of every class spread to other lands, and she was invited to many of the Courts of Europe. Thus, from her womanly devotion sprang consequences which have blessed civilized humanity.

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endeavour to keep a merry heart and a pleasant face. As we love to see a happy expression on the faces of our parents, brothers, sisters, and friends, so must they enjoy seeing a pleasant look overspreading our features. And with this good and kindly resolve in our minds it will never be difficult the saddest of us for us to decide whether we shall days when we feel give to the good world about us take the great the gladness or the gloom that is embodied in

Our work in life is to set free from manifold encumbrances that which is present about us, good and true and lovely. Bishop Westcott.

In the lives or there are bright as if we could world in our arms.

SONG OR SIGH

If you were a bird and shut in a cage, Now what would you rather do,-Would you grieve your throat with a sorry note

And mourn the whole day through; Or would you choose to chirp and sing,

Though your life were touched with wrong, Till you filled one place with the perfect grace

And gladness of your song?

Be still, sad heart, and cease repining. Behind the clouds is the sun still shining. H. W. Longfellow.

The joy you kindle in the heart of another cannot fail of shedding back its brightness on your own.

Now you are a girl and free in the world, So what should you choose to do,-On a gloomy day, when skies are grey, Should you be gloomy, too? Archdeacon Hare. When faced with care should you let despair Your happiness destroy, Or with a smile press on the while You filled life's path with joy?

Taking up the Cross

hat does taking up one's cross

mean 1 My dear, it means simply that rou are to go the road which rou see to be the straight one: carrying whatever you find is given you to carry, as well and stoutly as you can: without making faces or calling people to come and look at you. Above all, vou are neither to load, nor unload, yourself; nor cut rour cross to rour own liking. Some people think it would be better for them to have it large : and many, that they could carry it much faster if it were small: and even those who like it largest are usually very particular about its being ornamental, and made of the best ebony. But all that you have really to do is to keep your back as straight as you can; and not think about what is upon it—above all, not to boast of what is upon it.

John Ruskin

CHAPTER VII

GOLDEN HABITS

Habit is the deepest law of human nature.

Thos. Carlyle.

Speaking of "the force of habit" as though it were something to be regretted. "Habit is second nature" is a saying that has become a classic. That habits do become very strong all the world has learned, sometimes to its sorrow and sometimes to its advantage and delight.

For, with joy be it said, good habits are just as strong as bad habits.

Character has been not improperly called a bundle of habits.

Sir J. Fitch.

The fact that fixed habit is the resultant of a long course of doing things in a right way or in a wrong

way ought to encourage us to be As the snow optimistic. Wrongdoing, when we so are our habits formed. are young, is such an act of violence to our better nature that the revolt of conscience which follows so soon as there comes time to reflect must show us that we are treading a dangerous path; it should cause us to brace up our moral nature and determine that the wrong shall not differs from a sinbe done again.

In doing right things, the con- from an hour. ditions are reversed. The good deed inspires us to repeat it. Wrong deeds in youth are, in most cases, committed in moments of weakness when the higher and better self is momentarily off guard. Our good acts are performed with the full concurrence of all that is best in us and for a noble life are followed by a grateful sense of always your highretrospective pleasure, after they truest moments. have been done.

As the snow

R. Bentham.

A sinful hab it ful act but as many differ from one, or as a year Bishop Taylor.

It seems to me there is no maxim like this: count est moments your

Trifles make the sum of human things.

"Could the young," says Henry Tames. "but realize how soon they will become mere walking bundles of habits; they would give more heed to their conduct while in the plastic state."

It is said in one of those trite

by unseen degrees, as brooks make rivers, rivers run to seas.

observations that crystallize great truths that man is the creature of Habits gather habit. If we will look around us we shall discover that habit is one of the great forces of nature. Have you ever looked closely at a section cut from the trunk of a small tree? If so, you will have observed that it is composed of a number of rings. These represent the additions which the tree has made to its growth year by year. But look closer. The rings are made up of an immense Life is a great quantity of tiny fibres, and you will see that the tree is a closely compacted collection of these, in a sense,

things. O. W. Holmes.

insignificant threads. If you could Habitisa cable; we weave a thread separate one you would find it to of it every day and at last we be frail indeed; it is merely the cannot break it. contribution of a single leaf to the common stock. But in the aggregate the fibres are so strong that a great tree will endure without dismay the buffeting of centuries of storms. And their strength is not sow an act and only shown in the great oak which stands so proudly "four square to all the winds that blow." Some- Sow a character times a tree is known while still young and slender to split a great stone slab with the rending force of a charge of dynamite, as it forces its way to light and air.

We may regard the tree as the creature of its fibres. It has grown in this direction or in that because of tendencies begun and developed Just as the twig is when its bulk was still plastic. Nothing can alter the form of the

Horace Mann.

you reap a habit; Sow a habit and you reap a character; and you reap a destiny. Boardman.

'Tis education forms the common mind: bent the tree's inclined. Alexander Pope.

Habit is an internal principle which leads us to do easily, naturally, and with grow-ing certainty what we do often.

gnarled old oak, but the smallest thing may divert the sapling; and thus we see that insignificant though each fibre seems, it has its important part to play. A single fibre cannot divert the direction of the sapling's growth, but it may, as it were, set a fashion. Where one flows others follow, until little by little the tiny threads have formed a cord which and not to be flung out of the has power to determine the final window by any shape and form of the tree.

Habit is habit, man, but coaxed downstairs a step at a time.

Mark Twain.

Let us now turn up in dictionary the word "habit." the sense in which it is here employed the dictionary defines it as being "a tendency or inclination toward an action or condition, which by repetition has become easy, spon-Use thy youth so that thou may taneous, or even unconscious."

est have comfort to remember it when it hath forsaken thee.

W. Raleigh.

This is almost a short definition of the laws involved in the growth of a tree, and we see what a close

analogy exists between the tree and ourselves. You may not feel that the actions which you perform in the routine of your young life are going to determine your future, and it is of the first moment that you should realize that in the seemingly insignificant actions of to-day you are making the channel through which your life will flow to the end. If you will think upon this truth you will surely determine to watch closely our habits, then our habits make all that you are inclined to do and to think, since it is now that habits are beginning, unconsciously to yourself, perhaps, to enter into their future habitation. Above all, do not despise the slender threads because in your young vigour they may be snapped so easily. They are entering into your growth and are becoming interwoven with your personality. Presently they will harden

The chains of habit are generally too small to be felt until they are too strong to be

Dr. Johnson.

We first make us.-Dryden.

Of little threads our life is spun, And he spins ill who misses one. Matthew Arnold.

and scarce discerned virtues, or rather faculties and customs, that make men fortu-

Francis Bacon.

No one is free who is not master of himself. Wm. Shakespeare.

The perfecting of one's self is the fundamental base of all progress and all moral develop-

Confucius.

There are a and toughen and they will have dominion over you. You shall develop this way or that as they shall decree. Yes, "man is the creature of habit," but he has power to choose the habits that are, later on, to control and dominate him. disgraceful to be the creature of that of which we must be ashamed. We are slaves if we continue to do that which our higher selves tell us we ought not to do, but it is not slavery to do those things which we know to be fitting and good. Habit is then our better self, its dictates are the utterances of our own souls, and we move along the pleasant line of least resistance to a goal which is worthy.

It will be clear from the foregoing that it is important to cultivate good If they can be so helpful habits. later on, we ought to encourage them now as far as we can. The idea of

cultivation involves preparation of There is no excellence without the soil, watching, tending, clearing difficulty.-Ovid. away weeds. Similar processes are necessary in ourselves if the good habits are to flourish. Depend upon it, the bad ones will struggle for a place. Some will be hardly distinguishable from the good, and they will attain to some growth ere we recognize their character. But we will be faithful, and in the end the self be true. Wm. Shakespeare. gardens of our souls shall be fair and sweet, and the fragrance therefrom shall bless some who draw near.

To thine own

In the formation of good habits we may be aided by our environment, and our characters are constantly influenced by the mysterious power of suggestion from other Every great man minds and personalities. It is helped by every-body, for his gift therefore important that we should is to get good out of all things and associate with those whose conduct all persons, and ideals are worthy.

is always being John Ruskin.

Do you ask to be the companion of nobles? Make yourself noble, and you shall be. Do you long for the conversation of the wise? Learn to understand it, and you shall hear it.—John Ruskin.

Girls, Knowledge is now no more a fountain seal'd. Alfred Tennyson.

In the best books great men talk to us, give us their most precious thoughts, and pour their souls into ours. God be thanked for books! They are the voices of the distant and the dead, and make us heirs of the spiritual life of past ages.

W. E. Channing.

Equally important is it that we should select good books for our reading. A "good book" does not necessarily mean any particular type of book. It means, however, one which reproduces the atmosphere of health, courage, kindliness, sympathy, love, and which holds up to admiration those virtues which it is desirable that we should emulate.

Such a book, whether it be a story, as David Copperfield, or a poem, as Idylls of the King, or an essay, as Sesame and Lilies, or a biography, as Helen Keller's Story of My Life, should inspire "the love of love, the hate of hate," the desire to reach out after that which is pure and noble. In other words, if it is a good book it will strengthen our ideals and give definite shape to aspirations of

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which we have heretofore been only dimly conscious.

How use doth breed a habit in a

Wm. Shakes beare.

In speaking of the success he had achieved in life, Charles Dickens said: "I have been very fortunate in worldly matters; many have worked much harder and not succeeded half so well; but I never could have done what I have Choose always the way that seems done without the habits of punctu- the best, however rough it may be. ality, order, and diligence."

Custom will render it easy and agreeable.

Pythagoras.

Some have found it helpful to select a number of suitable quotations and display them in some manner where the eye must see them with frequency. A calendar with a daily quotation admirably serves this purpose. A good thought read in the early morning may formity to the direct our course throughout the day. of right and vir-

Habit makes us what we are; the best intention founded on prinmanners show what we are. Others ciple.

A. E. Winship. are affected by our bearing and

Morality is con-

Noble manners ... the flower and native growth of noble mind. Lord Tennyson.

deportment. If we are proud and scornful we wound hearts that need sympathy; if we are thoughtless and unkind we give pain to those who. have a right to expect comfort from us; if we are fretful or complaining we distress those who love us. it will not be others only that suffer. We shall miss the love and affection from others that those receive whose manners are frank and pleasant and

A good manner springs from a good heart, and fine manners are the outcome of agreeable. unselfish kindness. Margaret E.

Sangster.

Our highest and most worthy motive in cultivating good manners should be to make ourselves better than we are, to render ourselves more agreeable to others in order that we may play a fitting part in the society in which we move. It is as necessary to cultivate our manners to improve our minds.

Manners must adorn knowledge. Lord Chesterfield.

It is an old saying, and a homely one, but none the less true, that "it



Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe is known to the world as the author of " Uncle Tom's Cabin." Few books have wielded so immense an influence upon current thought; the public conscience, already sensitive to the iniquity of the slave traffic, was roused to a deep sense of responsibility, and the resolve of the North to abolish slavery was due in a large measure to the passionate appeal to its better instincts which Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe made in her book. She had the joy of witnessing the gathering and progress of the great wave of popular jeeling which ten years later broke with overwhelming force upon those States which stood out for the right to buy and sell slaves like cattle. Justice and mercy triumphed, as it always must in the end, and the memory of Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe will for ever be honoured for the great part which she played in the glorious struggle to bring liberty to the helpless and friendless American slave.

is hard to teach an old dog new tricks." So it is hard to acquire in later life the manners and graces • that we omit to acquire in youth.

Fortunate is the young girl whose lot is cast among the good influences of a cultured home. She must necessarily imbibe, with the air she breathes, the gracious tendencies towards courtesy which will help cult in a well-ordered home to her to exhibit in her deportment learn courtesy, the character which will attract kind- tity and the happiness and affection from her equals, fice, because those and a ready and eager service from her social inferiors.

Finally, there is a virtue called "tact" which is of much importance to every girl. Tactfulness cannot be assumed, it is not to be put on and taken off like a pair of gloves; it must come naturally from a sincere feeling of consideration for others, give pain. Frederika Bremer. and it expresses a girl's character as

The whole essence of true gentle breeding lies in the wish and the art to be agreeable.

O. W. Holmes.

kindness, the sancness of self-sacrivirtues have to be exercised towards those whom we know and love.

Sir J. Fitch.

The great duty of life is not to

Better is it to have a small portion of good sense, with humility and a slender understanding, than great treasures of science, with vain self-complacency. Thomas à

Kempis.

few things can. In the home circle the girl who has tact is a constant spirit of conciliation, bringing all things into harmony. Strife soonflees from her presence, and her every movement is attended with peace. Those who are given authority find tact of inestimable value, and tactful mistresses make happy servants. In her business life the gracious manners of the tactful girl often gain success where girls who are gifted with superior mental powers do not win recognition.

Nothing can constitute good breeding that has not good manners for its foundation. Bulwer Lytton.

The word "ladylike" sums up the virtues of gentleness, tactfulness, and refinement of feeling which are expressed in the good manners expected from every girl.

A Trumpet Call

etting go the unworthy things that meet us, pretence, worry, discontent, and self-seeking,—and taking loyal hold of time, work, present happiness, love, duty, friendship, sorrow, and faith, let us so live in all true womanliness as to be an inspiration, strength, and blessing to those whose lives are touched by ours!

Anna Robertson Brown

CHAPTER VIII

THE CHAIN OF DUTY

The last pleasure in life is the sense of discharging our duty.

Hazlitt.

HE word "duty" has often a harsh and forbidding sound to young ears; "Stern daughter of the voice of God," Wordsworth named it. It suggests self-denial and the choice of things which we would not naturally select. We all like to do that which gives us pleasure, and at first pleasure seems to be associated with things which have little relation to duty. that duty brings greater pleasure and happiness than selfindulgence, only by doing our duty. Carlyle says that "the situation that has not its duty was never yet

Duty—the command of Heaven, the eldest voice of God.

Charles Kingsley.

THE CHAIN OF DUTY

occupied by man." If this is true, Life always takes on the chait is very necessary that we should become familiar with duty, that duty and we should be close and intimate companions. We ought to be very thankful that Providence has ordained so excellent a guide, for what a load of responsibility is thereby lifted from off our shoulders!

racter of its motive. J. G. Holland.

The voice of duty is clear and certain only to ears that are ready to listen; the faculty of hearing will science; and thy conscience is God become dulled if we do not attend. It is one of the fixed laws of life that things which are not used gradually weaken and die. Let us, then, determine to pay heed to the voice, that we may bear ourselves fitly in the situations where we find ourselves placed day by day.

Thou hast a witness in thy conspeaking to thee.

What ought we to do to-day? Perhaps some of you, my young readers, are nearing the end of your

To-day is ours. Cowley.

There is a time when toil must be preferr'd, Or joy, by mis-timed fondness, is undone.

Young.

school-days and you have to work hard to do the many difficult tasks which are given to girls in the upper classes. Home-work especially is irksome when there are opportunities for social pleasures or for recreation in the open air, and you are often tempted to shut up your books before you have mastered the problem. Many times you have stuck to your task when it was hard to but according to resist the inclination to stop. Amiel. was a sense of duty to which you gave heed, and you will always find this to be one of the strongest forces. It never fails to help us when our

Our duty is to be useful, not according to our desires our powers.

inclinations tend to draw us away from that which we ought to do. We ought to cultivate it, therefore, They do well, since it will never be so easy as it is now to form the habit of listening to the voice of duty.

or do their duty, who with alacrity do what they ought.

La Bruvère.

Perhaps ambition is painting a

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glowing picture of a career in which you are to shine one of these days. lies dimly at a It may be that, for some, school or college days are just ending, and you dream of a path which will lead to Parnassus, whereon academic distinction is to be gained. By comparison the ordinary everyday ties seem insignificant, and you may feel that they ought not to restrain It may be right to devote is often the highest way of doing yourself to such a career, but on the God's will. other hand, that attractive path may not be the way of duty. In this case be sure that you will hear uncomfortable suggestions within. Have you those at home who need your young energies as a support for declining days? If so, duty may require that you should decide upon home as your sphere of action. This need not debar you from further study or prevent the

Our grand business undoubtedly distance, but to do what lies clearly at hand.

Thos. Carlyle.

All I could never All, men ignored

in me, This, I was worth to God, whose wheel the pit-

cher shaped.

Robt. Browning.

There is but one happiness-that is duty. There is but one consolationthat is work. Carmen Sylva.

approach of opportunities for the exercise of your special talents. The path of duty is ever the way to glory, while the path of ambition is strewn. with the wreckage of human failure.

True, it may not be easy at this moment to discern great oppor-

the surface. When we have

tunities in the humble home circle with the allurements of larger spheres in your minds. Comparison may make the former shrink into insignificance, but only if you look

Duty is ours; results are God's. Cuyler.

gained experience of the realities of life, we know that success and happiness are not to be gained if we do not follow the path of duty. We know also that opportunity is you cannot do all not confined to any particular place; it enters the quiet home as naturally as it frequents the busy outer world, and in both places it is rarely to be recognized by its appearance. Not

Never mind if things just as well as you would like to. It is only necessary to do things just as well as you can. Patrick Flynn.

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the place but the willing and capable Be Sure they not whom soul attracts opportunity.

God needs. Robt. Browning.

Anna Robertson Brown, in her · wise and inspiring book What is Worth While? has written:

"Shall we miss all the divine sweetness of life in order to have a career? Let us consider life at all points before we rush into a new breaks a thread in phase of it, from which, once in, we find the flaw when may not soon withdraw.

"This is the great danger, and a grave one it is, that is apt, at some time or other, to confront us all,the danger of substituting some intellectual ambition for the ordinary human affections. I do not know how to speak strongly enough on this subject, and yet gently enough. this: that we dedicate It is on my heart night and day, as the reason which I consider our common problem. Ambition is, in many ways, the most deadly foe we have,-the most

He who is false the loom, and will he may have forgotten the cause. Henry Ward Beecher.

The real use of all knowledge is was given us by God to the use and advantage of

Francis Bacon.

Through the wide world he only is alone Who lives not for another.

Rogers.

We should consider well for what

mondeley.

deadly foe to our character, I mean. Little by little that intellectual ambition will draw us away, if we are not careful, from our true place. in life, and will make cold, unloved, and unhelpful women of us, instead of the joyous, affectionate, unselfish women we might have been. We need not try to annihilate ambition, but let us keep it purpose we are in bounds; let us see to it that it strength, if we re- holds a just proportion in our lives fuse to put the notes a just programmer whole of it into We need not let our talents lie idle, holds a just proportion in our lives. or neglect to make the most of them—there is a place and a grand work for them all; but let us keep their development for ever subordinate to simple human duties, usually at home. Very few lives are freefree to go and come, travel, read, duties is the only study, write, think, paint, sing, at will. In the lives of most women these gifts are an aside in life, as it

Faithful performance of small preparation for grand services. Baldwin Brown.

THE CHAIN OF DUTY

were, an underbreath. Most of us are beset with loving calls to toil, care, responsibility, and quiet duties. . which we must recognize, heed, obey."

To some favoured people the voice hope always; like God, to live alof duty does not come to bring uncomfortable questioning and disquiet of heart. They are happy who can walk naturally and placidly upon the path. Many have pursued the same way although they have had whose circumto fight hard with themselves, and stances suit her temper; but she these have found their reward. Yet who can suit her others, called to more difficult cumstances. heights, have striven with anguish of heart to be faithful to the dictates of that inner voice. Sometimes, it is true, they have fainted by the way, but with strength renewed they have rejoined the battle-line, and the world honours them for their constancy.

The great Russian author and

Never to tire, never to grow cold; to be patient, sympathetic, tender; to look for the budding flower and the opening heart; to ways-this is duty.

She is happy is more excellent temper to any cir-

Hume.

Be our joys three parts pain! Strive and hold cheapthestrain; Learn, nor account the pang; dare, never grudge the throe! Robt. Browning.

Thy nature which, through fire and flood, To place or gain

findsoutits way,
Hath power to
seek the highest

good, And duty's holiest call obey.

J. G. Whittier.

mentioned as a type of such great The voice of duty called souls. upon him to live hardly and humbly. the ordinary life of a Russian peasant that he might closely associate himself with the oppressed serfs to whose cause he had determined to devote his life. It nearly broke his heart to resist the pleadings of his family, and it was not until the end of a long life that he abandoned finally the small remaining comforts which the love of his wife and children had made it so difficult to renounce. To him duty was indeed "a stern daughter of the voice of God"; but we cannot doubt that he found, as Tennyson so eloquently expresses it, "the

reformer, Count Tolstoy, may be

That life is the highest which is a conscious voluntary sacrifice.

George Eliot.

so eloquently expresses it, "the Hath the spirit of toppling crags of duty scaled are all beauty Kissed you in the path of duty?

Anna Katharine Green. to which our God Himself is moon and sun."



Margaret Noble, or "Sister Nivedita" (the Consecrated). is known in England as the author of some delightful books about the East. She was Irish by birth, but some sixteen years ago she went to India and became intimately absorbed in the ideals of Hinduism. She moved amongst the people as a mother in Israel, nursing them in times of famine and plague, and caring for their spiritual needs. In particular she devoted herself wholeheartedly to the education and emancipation of Indian women. In the movement for national regeneration she was a recognized guide and inspirer, and Young India holds no foreign name in greater honour. She died suddenly at the end of 1911, in the midst of her labours, and one of the native tributes to her unselfish exertions ended: " For her ungrudging task our grateful tribute is due, and to her noble soul our prayer and good words."

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The world has need of girls who are determined to do their duty wherever they may be placed. It is sad to see young people cool and fall away because they miss the glamour which their imagination had cast around tasks undertaken in moments of enthusiasm. When the hand has been placed upon the Forhim who, with plough it should not be lightly withdrawn. Your first impulse for service was unselfish, but what is On duties, well to be said of the desire to withdraw? Things may be wrong, but may it not be your duty to attempt to improve them? If circumstances have led you into any situation, depend upon it, you can only fail in your duty there at your peril. Stick to your post until you are quite sure that it is the voice of duty neglect our duties that calls you away.

For some the problems of life are

Every human being is intended to have a character of his own, to be what no other is, to do what no other can.

Channing.

O what a glory doth this world a fervent heart, goes forth

Under the bright and glorious sky, and looks

performed, and days well spent! For him the wind, ay, and the yel-

low leaves, Shall have a voice and give him eloquent teach-

ings. H.W. Long fellow.

It costs more to than to accomplish them. Anna Dickinson.

Every duty which is bidden to wait returns with seven fresh duties at its back. Charles Kingsley.

encountered in the office or workshop. Perhaps we have engaged ourselves to serve for wages, and the work or the hours are irksome. Our duty is to be thorough, to give ourselves willingly and cheerfully to that which we have undertaken. To work with an eye on the clock is not fulfilling our duty, neither is it the way to command success. Most of the failures of life are due more out of human life than we put to the grudging spirit, and we J. G. Holland. should try to make our work the most interesting thing of our lives. An artist wrote to the author recently: "I have my work always in mind; without it things seem very tasteless or meaningless to me." Is it not mean to take wages which we agreed to accept upon the understanding that we would do our best,

and to fail to carry out our part of

We cannot get more out of human into it.

The sense of duty pursues us ever.

Joseph Cook.

the bargain?

• THE CHAIN OF DUTY

Young people who complain that Let him that would move the there is no prospect for them in the world first move himself. place where they happen to be are usually wrong, as their elders who have passed over the same stage can testify. The world needs earnest, faithful, duty-loving souls, and so great is its need it cannot afford to our souls of the overlook any. You may think that good or evil we havemadethrough your honest endeavours to do your life. duty are not being noticed, but depend upon it, you will live to find that you are mistaken. Some day you will be chosen to undertake larger responsibility, and although Strive, endeavour, some of your associates who have it profits more To fight and fail, not been willing to give their whole hearts to their work will tell you that you are "lucky," you will know that your advancement is due not Firm at his post to chance, but to the efficiency in your business which came from the interest that followed your deter-

Our character is but the stamp on

Cunningham Geikie.

than on Time's dull shore To sit an idler ever: For to him that bares his arm to the strife, in the battle of The victory faileth -never. Anon.

Be what you were meant to be. A. B. Alcott.

mination to labour with all your might in face of whatever apparent discouragement it was your lot to meet.

Whether you are still at school, or are about to leave school or college, or are in an office, or are helping in the home, the aspect of your problems must continually bring to you thoughts of duty. There is not much romance in the subject. It is one of the everyday considerations which are continually testing us, and necessarily, for the character that is not built up upon acceptance of the claims of duty will have a poor chance in the battle of life.

You cannot dream yourself into a character; you must hammer and forge yourself into one. J. A. Froude.

There is no evil that we cannot either face or fly from, but the consciousness of duty disregarded.

Daniel Webster.

Choose the path of duty early. It is not possible to say what you should do in the various circumstances that will arise as you journey on the road of life. Every problem

' THE CHAIN OF DUTY

is affected by a number of considera- To repel one's cross is to make tions which should influence decision in each particular case. Others, · perhaps, will not be able to help you, and you yourself may often find it hard to decide. Remember that the girl who gets into the habit of preferring duty will be better able to distinguish its voice in times of by an ideal life, special difficulty than she who has been careless.

it heavier.

We saw that there is not much romance in duty. It brings, however, a satisfaction deeper than anything else can give.

We are haunted and it is because we have within us the beginning and the possibility

Phillips Brooks.

"A brave endeavour To do thy duty, whate'er its worth, is better wherein a living than life with love for ever. And love is the sweetest thing on earth,"

In all situations man has stood or can stand, there is actually a prize of quite infinite value placed within his reach, - namely, a Duty for him to do.

wrote a poet. It was the thought that he had done his duty that

Thos. Carlyle.

Out of life's duty shall blossom in beauty A grace and a glory togladden the way. Anon.

comforted the great Nelson as he lay dying. "Thank God, I have done my duty!" were his last words.

"The longer on this earth we live," wrote Lowell, "the more we feel the beauty of plain devotedness to duty." Poets have written much that is inspiring about duty, but the lives of noble men and women who have trodden the path and left a shining track that all may see are more eloquent than the best poetry. Stevenson's prayer, "Help me to play the man," is a trumpetcall to all our hearts. Let us, is dark, And clouds por like him, seek for strength so to The work is ours live that we shall never be reto do; Enough for our proached with having shirked a

The end shall crown the work, Work on, then, to the end: Tho' oft the way faint sight; The end God duty. knows. Press

The crown is light !

We began with a line from Wordsworth's Ode to Duty; we cannot do better than conclude this

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chapter with a stanza from the The present moment flies, and beautiful poem:—

And bears our life away:

"Stern Lawgiver! yet thou dost wear
The Godhead's most benignant grace;
Nor know we anything so fair
As is the smile upon thy face;
Flowers laugh before thee on their beds
And fragrance in thy footing treads;
Thou dost preserve the stars from wrong;
And the most ancient heavens, through thee,
are fresh and strong."

The present moment flies, And bears our life away; Oh! make Thy servants truly wise,
That they may live to-day.

Doddridge.

CHAPTER IX

THE PURPOSE OF LIFE

Our business in life is not to get ahead of other people but to get ahead of ourselves.

Malthic D.
Buleock.

"HE Girl Wanted" naturally desires success. It is the crown of endeavour, and she ought to press forward to a definite goal. The life which is without aim cannot be successful. There is in our environment all the means necessary to the accomplishment of that which we will to do, but we must stretch out our hands for what we require, and we must know what we want. Attainment is not to be achieved through an aimless flight from flower to flower; the world makes way for those who are determined, and we are to think

Nothing is achieved before it be thoroughly attempted.

Sir P. Sidney.

THE PURPOSE OF LIFE

upon our aims and decide what it is worth while for us to pursue. Some men · and women have complained in the evening of their days that the things which they pursued were shadows, or that they turned into ashes as they grasped them. This is because they did not aim high. Their desire was set upon material things which have no power to high ideal is a successful life. satisfy the soul. They had not understood the nature of success, and it is all important that we should not make the same sad mistake.

What makes life dreary is the want of motive. George Eliot.

To live with a E. P. Tenney.

What is success? Is it some great prize which can be handled? Is it the attainment of wealth, or the ability to do things better than others? Is it applause from those can feel, if only who are nearer the foot of the realization of beladder? No, these are the things we may be sure that do not satisfy those who gain ceeding. them and nothing more. The only

If every day we for a moment, the ing our best selves, that we are suc-

Bliss Carman.

One of the most charming things in girlhood is screnity.

Margaret E. Sangster.

success that is able to satisfy is within us. We are successful when we have developed our characters and personalities so that we live in harmony with the dictates of our higher nature. This is the highest happiness, and there is no success without happiness.

Since happiness is necessarily the supreme object of our desires, and duty the supreme rule of our actions, there can be no harmony in our being except our happiness coincides with our duty.—Whewell.

The so-called prizes of life are not to be despised. It is by pressing after them that the great machinery of society is kept revolving, and we may become wealthy without necessarily giving up greater aims. But if we regard worldly success as the final end of our striving we shall surely miss the substance in reaching after the shadow.

There is a sufficient recompense in the very consciousness of a noble deed.

Chero.

Some of the most successful men and women have died poor, and there are those to-day who deliberately turn away from the pursuit of wealth in order to live simply.

They have looked at life with clear, calm eyes, and have made their choice. Like them, we should learn • to value above all the things which will help us to grow heavenward, farther. and while it may not be proper for us to stand aside from the roar and bustle of life, we ought to realize that it is not in fevered striving that real success is to be found.

It is, then, of the first moment that you should have a purpose in life. It does not follow that you must have a programme or see clearly all the landmarks on the course which you purpose to run. Some are led early in life to form definite plans for the future. For example, Robert Louis Stevenson when quite a lad resolved to become an author, and, in his own words, he "slogged at it day in and day not to Do is death. out." As the world knows, he

Money, in truth, can do much, but it cannot do all. We must know the province of it, and confine it there, and even spurn it back when it wishes to get

Thos. Carlyle.

To have what we want is riches, but to be able to do without is Geo. MacDonald.

Lewis Morris.

Many people owe the grandeur of their lives to their tremendous difficulties.

Spurgeon.

Do the duty which lies nearest thee, which thou knowest to be

Thos. Carlyle.

The best and highest thing a man can do in a day is to sow a seed, whether it he a word, an act, or an acorn. James B. O' Reilly.

climbed almost to the pinnacle of his ambition, and has left honoured and enduring name in English literature. Perhaps you may not feel so drawn to a particular career that you are conscious of a similar impulse. It would be well, however, that you should give thought to the matter, for you cannot begin too early to prepare for what knowest to be a Duty. Thy is to be your part in life. You have Second Duty will already have be to do something. What is it? All that others can do for you is nothing to that which you can do for yourself. So long as you are without definite aim as to what you are going to attempt in life, so long must the real beginning of your career be postponed, and some people have put off the duty of deciding so long that they have not left themselves time to gain even small prizes.



Hannah More occupies a secure place in the annals of English history. She had a powerful intellect and was an honoured figure in the great literary circle which gathered round Johnson, Burke, and Reynolds. The atmosphere of the Salon and Stage, however, much as it appealed to the intellect, could not satisfy her large soul, and eventually she devoted herself entirely to a life of Christian benevolence. Her influence upon the education of the daughters of England was far-reaching. She had for a motto, " A suitable education for each, and a Christian education for all." She was convinced that there is only one way for the individual and the nation to become and to remain successful; that is, through faithfulness to God, and she laboured in daily life for the cause of practical religion with all her strength. She died full of years and honours in the year 1833.

But whether or not you are able to decide at once what you are to do in life, you can decide to-day what you are going to be. This is the purpose that you must fix now if you are to be successful. In what spirit will you strive? "Whatsoever thy hand findeth to do, do it with thy might."

Success means doing all that we gives flavour to life. Mere existcan do as well as we can do it. ence without ob-This may be work or it may be play. effort is a poor thing.—Amiel. It may be something of seemingly little account, or it may be something of importance; but unless we do it well, and to the best of our ability, it will not achieve success.

Florence Nightingale, Helen Keller, and others like them, have been successful because they have had Does well, acts the spirit of faithfulness in their work. If we do not do small things well, depend upon it the oppor-

I cannot hear what you say for listening to what you are.

ject and without

Who does the best hiscircumstance allows, nobly; angels could do no E. Young.

The reward of one duty done is the power to fulfil another.

George Eliot.

tunities for doing great things will never come our way. Doing well with our might "the common round, the daily task," is the preparation. for all who are to be called to lead others or to undertake the larger responsibilities. We learn to do by doing.

No man doth safely rule but he that hath learned gladly to obey. Thomas à

Kempis.

The discovery that our strength, perseverance, and determination have been capable of bending circumstances to our will and bringing to fulfilment that for which we have wished and worked, gives us renewed courage and inspiration for the undertaking of new and larger duties.

Looking back, now, at that life of toil, I cannot but feel thankful that it formed such a material part of my early education.

Dr. Livingstone.

We shall not be likely to put forth sustained effort to obtain that which we do not earnestly believe in or desire, and therefore the first step in forming purpose is to know what is worth while. We

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cannot do better than read the lives of those whose portraits are printed in this book. These records of noble women show us the character of true success and how it is to be obtained, and we shall be wise if we resolve to strive to follow where they have led and to fix our aim upon the same ideals of loving that a man should know at least kindness, unselfish service, and three things :loyalty to the highest.

John Ruskin says: "Let every dawn of morning be to you as the beginning of life, and every setting sun be to you as its close: then let every one of these short lives leave its sure record of some kindly thing done for others." Depend upon it, if such is to be your purpose there shall be no failure in your hard, no time is life. There will be difficulties and glory of eternity misunderstandings, and the latter especially may be hard to bear;

Self-conquest is the greatest of all victories. - Plato.

It is advisable know at least first, where he is; secondly, where he is going; thirdly, what he had best do under the circumstances. Ruskin.

No labour is long, wherein the is the mark we level at.

St. Terome.

The longer I live, the more I seem to realize the privilege of being able to do anything that may lessen the sorrows joys of others.

but press on, "pray for powers equal to your tasks . . . and you shall wonder at the richness of life or augment the which has come to you by the grace. Bishop Fraser. of God."

> When purpose has been fixed the course is clear before us. We have a compass by which to steer, the voice of conscience, which is never silent when we are tempted to forgo our higher aims, and as each day comes to us we shall use its opportunities to further our interests.

What passes with society for success . . may well be, as often as not actually is, a bad kind of failure.

Tom Hughes.

And gradually the things that were irksome will cease to annoy us, and loyalty to duty will make the commonest tasks interesting. In its turn, interest will inspire us to devote greater attention to our work, and success will be the natural consequence.

In the lexicon of youth, which fate reserves For a bright manhood, there is no such word

As-fail. E. B. Lytton.

There can be no interest where there is no purpose. How tiresome

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it would very soon become if we were compelled to make idle, useless marks upon paper, without there being any design in our minds. It is said that the inmates of our prisons used to feel most severely the unproductive, useless nature of the tasks in the days before prison reform. The absence of utility or purpose made their work bitter and painful.

Duty determines destiny. Destiny which results from duty performed may bring anxiety and perils, but never failure and dishonour.

William Mc-Kinley.

The curse laid upon work is only higher than intelfelt by those who labour without lect. A great soul will be stronger interest, and it is one of the greatest to think. blessings of life that as we go about our work fresh interest is awakened with every task undertaken with resolute cheerfulness and purpose.

to live as well as R. W. Emerson.

Each new dawn brings a day in which there are opportunities to work toward the fulfilment of your purpose. "Let us then be up and doing," sings Longfellow. If you

count life just a stuff To try the soul's strength on. Robt. Browning.

Sum up at night what thou hast done by day, And in the morning what thou hast to do. George Herbert.

aim high, as you ought to do, you cannot afford to let one of these precious days slip useless away. The day in which you do not take a step forward will be one in which you go back, one in which purpose is weakened. There is no standing still upon the mountain side. Youth is the time for enthusiasm, and your feet will never be more swift than now. Press on and upward, therefore, and do not be discouraged if at the close of the day the vision splendid of your dream seems just as far away. If you gain the summit of your ambition, you have aimed low. The peaks to which you climb should still be calling to you when the last day dawns.

To-day is ours; what do we fear? To-day is ours; we have it here, Let's treat it kindly. Abraham Cowley.

For thence,—a paradox
Which comforts while it mocks,—
Shall life succeed in that it seems to fail:
What I aspired to

And was not, comforts me.

Robt. Browning.

Unrealized aim is not necessarily failure. "'Tis better to have loved and lost than never to have loved





Anna Lactitia Barbauld, a poetess and writer of books, lived in that golden age of literature which is associated with Dr. Johnson, Lamb, Wordsworth, and Scott. Her writings are almost forgotten, but her noble character, high purpose, and moral courage live on. She was a champion of unpopular causes, and a warm friend of the oppressed and downtrodden. She taught in her husband's school, and laboured to implant noble ideals in the hearts of her pupils, many of whom attained to eminence. It has been said of her that "through the marvellous influence she possessed over her young pupils our whole country is in her debt."

at all," says Tennyson; and Lessing, the great German philosopher and poet, goes a step farther and expresses soul strong and fit for a noble career. in the following allegory his belief that aspiration is greater than all. "If Almighty God appeared to me," he wrote in effect, "offering in His right hand Truth, and in His left hand Longing for Truth, and were to say, 'Choose thou,' I would fall on my knees at His left hand and say, 'Father, give me Longing for glory is not in never falling, but Truth, though it may lead me in rising every time we fall. through pain and error. Truth is only for Thee.'"

It is not what one does, but what one tries to do, that makes the E. P. Tenney.

> Our greatest Confucius.

Yes, aspiration is greater than all. The things we do are creatures of time, and they will fall away when we come to the valley of shadows; but may we not believe that noble aspiration will live on, an inseparable part of that spirit as a noble deed. Wm. Wordsworth. which is of eternity?

A noble aim Faithfully kept is

Greatly begin! though thou hast time
But for a line, be that sublime.
Not failure, but low aim is crime.

J. R. Lowell.

Set your purpose high, then, and make it your fixed resolve that, God giving you courage and endurance, you will live day by day a life of unselfish devotion to duty, cultivating the graces which endear a girl to about her, and striving earnestly to know what things are pure and what things are expedient for her who aims to fulfil the high mission of a good woman. If this be your purpose in life you will surely achieve success, and you will have the deep and abiding soul satisfaction which comes to all who live in tune with the Infinite, a happiness which passeth not away.

The vision that you glorify in your mind, the Ideal that you enthrone in your heart—this you will build your life by, this you will become.

James Allen.

INCENTIVE

HENE'ER a noble deed is wrought,
Whene'er is spoken a noble thought,
Our hearts, in glad surprise,
To higher levels rise.

The tidal wave of deeper souls
Into our inmost being rolls,
And lifts us unawares
Out of all meaner cares.

Honour to those whose words or deeds

Thus help us in our daily needs,
And by their overflow
Raise us from what is low!

H. W. Longfellow

The Builders

Il are architects of Fate,
Working in these walls of Time;
Some with massive deeds and great,
Some with ornaments of thyme.

Pothing useless is, or low; Each thing in its place is best; And what seems but idle show Strengthens and supports the rest.

For the structure that we raise, Time is with materials filled; Dur to-days and yesterdays Are the blocks with which we build.

Truly shape and fashion these; Leave no yawning gaps between; Think not because no man sees, Such things will remain unseen.



Miss Clara Barton was America's greatest national heroine, an angel of mercy whose deeds of love were not confined to her native States. She first became known during the American Civil War, when she organized help for wounded soldiers and the provision of food and delicacies for all engaged at the front. At the conclusion of that great struggle Miss Barton found work to do in Europe, and she served at the front throughout the Franco-Prussian War. many following years Miss Barton remained "in the firing line for humanity." Wherever humanity called for help in the dire need of earthquake, famine, pestilence, fire, or flood, this noble spirit was instant in her response, and while not actively engaged in some great war or calamity she was busied in organizing and developing the machinery of the Red Cross Service. Miss Barton died in 1912 at an advanced age.

In the elder days of Art, Builders wrought with greatest care Each minute and unseen part; For the gods see everywhere.

Let us do our work as well, Both the unseen and the seen; Make the house where gods may dwell, Beautiful, entire and clean.

Else our libes are incomplete, Standing in these walls of Time, Broken stairways, where the feet Stumble as they seek to climb.

Build to-day, then, strong and sure, With a firm and ample base; And ascending and secure, Shall to-morrow find its place.

Thus alone can we attain
To those turrets, where the eye
sees the world as one bast plain
And one boundless reach of sky.

M. W. Longfellow

shall you wake many a day to duty and labour. May the task bave been bonestly done when the night comes; and the steward deal kindly with the labourer.

Ma. 188. Chackeray